

# Lewis, Miners Fined \$1,420,000

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**WEATHER**  
Showers.  
Clearing  
In P.M.

## Daily Worker

★  
Edition

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# MAYOR RAISES FARE TO 10c

## 300,000 Sign Petitions Against Hike

See Page 2

**De Gasperi Wins  
With Aid of \$\$\$\$\$  
And Vatican**

### SENATE VOTE

**CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS . . . . 48 per cent**  
**POPULAR FRONT . . . . . 31 per cent**

**Austin Bares U. S. Plan for  
'Police-State' Setup in Zion**

—See Page 2

### AN EDITORIAL

**M**AYOR O'Dwyer announced last night a wage cut for working New Yorkers of \$125 million a year.

His approval of the 10-cent fare on the subways and 7-cent fare on surface lines means just that—about \$90 million additional on the subways, the rest on the buses and trolleys.

It's a gigantic gift to large real estate and the banking crowd. It's a gift of tens of millions to the private bus lines, who will demand—and expect to receive—fare increases.

In short, the O'Dwyer fare-raise is a Democratic-Republican steal that gives the wealthy millions and takes from each subway rider at least \$30 a year. It robs each workingclass family with two or three riders of \$60 to \$100 a year.

It means literally less milk and bread for millions.

In Mayor O'Dwyer's own words of Feb. 12, 1947, "the added expense for carfare would be at least equivalent to a rise in rent from 10 to 15 percent."

In that same speech, Mayor O'Dwyer said that "a 10-cent fare would amount to a harsh and unbearable tax."

The Mayor also pledged never to decide on a fare raise without a referendum.

All these pledges have been cynically broken. The Dewey Republicans, the O'Dwyer Democrats and the Quill-Hollander-Lacey labor betrayers have joined hands in putting over a colossal steal.

They have done so in the name of increasing wages for city workers. THAT IS A LIE. Increases can and should be paid out of two sources: the hidden \$67 millions by which the City's general fund has been underestimating and by using the City's unused taxing powers.

What the banking and realty crowd—for whom O'Dwyer, Dewey and Quill are fronting—have put over is simply a vicious, regressive, soak-the-poor tax of 100 percent on a basic New York commodity—rapid transit.

That wage-cutter Michael Quill, who by now is a complete stooge for Mayor O'Dwyer's office, saw fit yesterday to resign from the American Labor Party, the electoral vehicle of the Henry Wallace forces in New York, is significant. The ALP and the Wallace forces, along with the progressive trade union forces and the Communist Party, have been and will continue to be the center

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# Mayor Raises Fare, Snubs 300,000 Pleas

By Michael Singer

Beginning July 1, the subway fare will be 10 cents a ride, and bus and trolley transportation will cost seven cents, Mayor O'Dwyer announced in a radio broadcast last night. The mayor disclosed that, effective July 1, the following transit changes will take place:

- Subway and elevated fare—10 cents; bus and trolley fare—7 cents; combined surface and rapid transit ride—12 cents.

- Children in the elementary schools will ride free, on tickets furnished by the Board of Education; high school children will pay 5 cents and children under 6 years of age accompanied by an adult will be admitted free.

- All transit zones in Brooklyn, Queens and Staten Island are eliminated.

- Free transfers between BMT, IRT and INDEPENDENT systems at designated points will be established.

- All existing transfer privileges between surface and lines are continued, but all present 2 cent transfer charges will be eliminated.

## 303,377 SIGNATURES

Two hours before he announced his decision, the Mayor had been presented with 303,377 signatures on petitions to maintain the nickel ride, collected by scores of CIO and AFL trade unions, the American Labor Party and the Communist Party over the week-end.

From 9:00 a.m. until 5:00 p.m. hundreds of representatives from these groups poured into City Hall and inundated O'Dwyer's office with the petitions. O'Dwyer skirted the delegations on arriving at his office in the morning and dodged into his chamber from a side door. He made no comment on this expression of the people's will.

In his radio address the mayor assailed the Republican Legislature and Gov. Dewey for imposing the higher fare bill on the city. The legislation requires merely the mayor's approval of the Board of Transportation's recommendation to raise the fare to make it final.

"The Republicans believe that the little fellow should carry the load," O'Dwyer said, ignoring his own reneging of a pledge made before he left for California early in March not to raise the fare "during my administration."

He charged that the GOP-controlled Legislature had "scuttled" his "package plan."

## CAN RAISE FARE AGAIN

Though the mayor vowed not to give the realty interests a cent out of the new fare for debt service, the bill permits O'Dwyer—or any other mayor—to raise the fare high enough to cover the \$57,500,000 debt



GRANT REYNOLDS, member of the New York State Commission of Correction, testifying before the House Armed Services Committee in Washington. The national chairman of the Committee Against Jim Crow in Military Service and Training, Reynolds said that a nationwide civil disobedience drive has been started to protest Army Jim Crow.

service without putting it to a referendum.

The mayor called the bill "dangerous legislation" and said, "I am still opposed to it."

O'Dwyer hewed carefully to the line that the higher fare will go only for transit and city wage increases; that it was the only measure available after long months of study; that the refusal to "adjust the fare to meet the operating cost is merely a refusal to face unpleasant facts" and that it was at his request that the Board of Transportation studied the issue and arrived at the higher fare recommendations.

## SILENT ON WAGES

He did not mention how much of the estimated \$51,245,000 which the higher fare relieves from the budget will go for wage increases to city employees. City workers are demanding a \$600 wage increase and reports say they will get only \$240; transit workers are demanding a 30 cent an hour boost, but inside observers think the city will grant only 20 cents.

In a report fixing the higher fares earlier yesterday, the Board of Transportation disclosed that the new fare revenues will cover \$23,150,000 for the annual operating costs imposed by higher transit wages, pension adjustments and contributions to the health insurance plan. The CIO Transport Workers Union is demanding a minimum of \$27,000,000 from the city.

## TOTAL COSTS

Total operating costs of the transit system to June 30, 1949 will be \$218,835,000, according to the report as against \$177,185,000 under present fares and wages. The five cent fare would bring in \$137,825,000 and the 10 and seven fare will net an additional \$81,010,000, or just enough to cover the \$218,835,000 op-

# Cops, With Guns Drawn, Herd Armour Scabs

By Robert Friedman

A heavy police detail with guns drawn attacked a picket line of CIO Packinghouse strikers yesterday morning in order to escort a busload of 10 scabs to the Armour & Co. plant at 39 St. and 11 Ave. The police action elicited a sharp protest to Mayor O'Dwyer from the City CIO.

In a wire to the Mayor, CIO secretary Saul Mills demanded an "immediate statement of policy of your administration on police handling of labor disputes."

Don Smith, sub-district director for the Packinghouse Union, described the police action. One of the potential strikebreakers approached the entrance to the plant, he said, and was quietly asked by the four strikers on picket duty not to take a scab job.

When the man broke away and ran to a parked car, a police car hastily pulled up to the 41 St. curb. The first policeman to leap out came with drawn gun, lined up the pickets, cursed them and threatened to shoot anyone whom he "found a knife." No knives, of course, were found. The busload of scabs was forced through.

erating deficit for the new fiscal year.

Transfers from surface to subway lines will be issued by the bus or trolley operator upon payment of 5 cent in addition to the fare of 7 cent for the surface line fare.

Each transfer will be used for one continuous trip and will be dated. A different colored transfer will be used each day of the week. No tokens will be used. Before leaving the subway riders, who want to use the surface lines will pay 2 (Continued on Page 6)

# Austin Bares U. S. Plan for 'Police-State' Setup in Zion

By Joseph Starobin

LAKE SUCCESS, April 20.—The State Department's proposal for a trusteeship over Palestine, revealed today as amounting to a "police state" for Jews and Arabs, alike, got a very frigid reception in the special Assembly's first real debate. Ambassador

Warren Austin made the 47 article trusteeship proposal public this morning, and opened the discussion among the 58 members of the Assembly's Political Committee. With the assurance that the United States "is willing to undertake its share of responsibility for the provision of police forces which are required during a truce and a temporary trusteeship."

In a bitter, eloquent denunciation of the betrayal of partition, immediately following Austin, Sir Carl Berendsen of New Zealand asked the \$64 question — If the United States is willing to implement a trusteeship with force, why was it unwilling to implement last November's decision for Jewish and Arab states.

Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet spokesman, supplied the answer in an equally bitter accusation of the American reversal on partition, when he said in the afternoon:

"The whole world knows that this decision of the United States government was dictated by the oil and military and strategic interests of the United States behind which stands certain influential circles which are attempting to make Palestine their military and strategic base, and in the economic field, to make Palestine a semi-colony of the United States."

## OPPOSE TRUSTEESHIP

Spokesmen for Australia and Sweden joined New Zealand in committee to wear their full uniform to implement partition and indicated their opposition to the trusteeship.

Gunnar Haglof of Sweden, however, proposed emergency measures to protect Jerusalem. The remaining speaker, T. F. Tsiang, of China, supported the United States.

The major sensation, however, was the New Zealand attack on the whole way partition had been handled. He read off the whole list of the 33 states, including the United States, which favored partition last November, after "lengthy and anxious consideration."

He recalled New Zealand's insistence last Fall that enforcement measures for partition should be provided, and said "the Assembly's solution could have been effective had we taken the necessary steps to ensure that it was." Waving his arms freely, pounding the desk and bawling the delegates out, Berendsen said the UN's present dilemma



**Jews Win Strategic Hill:** Members of Haganah climb Mount Kastel over rubble of the destroyed town after forcing a large Arab force to retreat. This important point, which has changed hands several times, overlooks the highway over which food convoys must pass to Jerusalem.



**HAGANAH girl fighter, whose name is given as "Ruth L.," watches at her rocky outpost in Palestine. A former fighter in the Polish underground during the war, she helped the Jewish forces recapture vital Kastel Village, key point on the highway to Jerusalem.**

# Haganah Seizes Village on Tel-Aviv Road

JERUSALEM, April 20 (UP). — Haganah forces last night captured the village of Beth Suriq, nine miles from Jerusalem on the main Tel Aviv road, and today opened new offensives aimed at clearing Arabs from two strategic highways.

Haganah headquarters reported battles near Bab El Wad, last remaining Arab fortress on the Tel Aviv-Jerusalem highway, and at Salame, an Arab village.

A 270-vehicle Jewish convoy, which included 200 food trucks arrived today from Tel Aviv after battling an Arab force. It was the fifth convoy to arrive in the past two weeks.

Six Jews were killed, several were wounded and six trucks were abandoned during the skirmish, a Haganah spokesman said. He claimed the Arabs suffered 100 casualties.

Big units of the Arab legion were moving today into the Alemain camp on the outskirts of Jerusalem, where they were reported to be taking over from withdrawing British forces.

The Palestine Government today formally turned over to Haganah the Tegar police fortress in Zishron Jacob, a Jewish colony nine miles south of Haifa. The Jewish blue-white colors were hoisted and the Union Jack removed.

The British took all arms and equipment, however, except for one rifle and 200 rounds of ammunition allowed each Jewish policeman in the fortress.

The Jewish Agency announced that Jewish income taxes would be paid to the "treasury of the Jewish State" starting May 15. It was understood Jewish authorities are printing new postage stamps.

## Orchids for Woman Driver

CHARLESTON, S. C. (UP). — Mrs. Thomas J. Tobias held out her hand for a left turn and got a fist full of orchids. Mrs. Tobias' accurate hand signals were spotted by Charleston Junior of Commerce representatives in a traffic safety campaign and she won the orchids as safest driver of the week.

(Continued on Page 6)



## House Asked to Clear Convicted Anti-Semite

WASHINGTON, April 20.—Joseph Kamp's most vociferous supporter in the House of Representatives today appeared before a House committee to urge its "vindication" of the author of the notorious anti-Semitic pamphlet, "Open Letter to Congress."

Kamp, now appealing his conviction by a Federal Court of contempt of Congress, was backed by Rep. Ralph Church (R-Ill.). Church urged the House Rules Committee to investigate what he termed the theft of certain documents relating to Kamp's citation for contempt by the Special House Campaign Expenditures Committee in 1944.

Kamp had refused to submit financial statement of his anti-labor Constitutional Educational League to that special committee. He was tried and convicted last month.

Church, two weeks before Kamp's trial was to begin, introduced a resolution in the House calling for the citation against Kamp to be dropped. Kamp also pressured Congress by hurriedly writing his pamphlet, which has been likened to the "Protocols of Zion."

Church told the committee that Kamp had not done anything "other than to combat Communists wherever they are to be found."

The Rules Committee took a sheaf of documents without comment from Church.

## AFL Denounces Sen. Ball's Bid To Kill Wage Act

Daily Worker Washington Bureau  
WASHINGTON, April 20.—The AFL today condemned the attempts of Senator Joseph Ball (R-Minn.) "to destroy" the Wage-Hour Act.

In a statement to the Senate subcommittee now considering amendments to the Wage-Hour Act, Walter Mason, AFL legislative representative, said that the AFL supports the efforts of Sen. Elbert Thomas (D-Utah) to improve the law.

Mason declared the Act needed "an extension of coverage, strengthening of its Child Labor Standards, provision of a proper industry committee procedure, and a drastic revision of the present loose exemptions," in addition to an increase in the minimum wage to 75 cents an hour.

He said the prospect for these improvements, already embodied in the bill (S. 2062) introduced by Sen. Thomas, "has been threatened by the introduction of the Ball bill (S. 2386), which is designed to destroy even the present inadequate structure of the Act."

### AMENDED DOWNWARD

Mason told the subcommittee headed by Sen. Ball that in the four times the Fair Labor Standards Act has been amended since its passage in 1938 the effect has been to restrict its operation.

He attacked the provision of the Ball bill would set up a sliding minimum wage scale between 50 and 70 cents an hour. "There can be no compromise with the principle of the minimum wage," he stressed.

## Point of Order

By ALAN MAX

"HOW DO YOU LIKE the miners and other working people of America?" the Democratic and Republican Parties were asked. "Fine!" was the reply.

# Miners Fined \$1,420,000; More Penalties Threatened

WASHINGTON, April 20 (UP).—John L. Lewis was fined \$20,000 and the United Mine Workers \$1,400,000 for criminal contempt today, and the court hinted there may be further punishment if soft coal miners are still on strike Friday. Federal Judge T. Alan Goldsborough slapped the penalties on the defendants with undisguised regret that they were not heavier—even though they were double those imposed for a similar defiance of anti-strike orders in 1946. The Judge said



U. S. Bombers Fly to Germany: The first squadron of a group of B-29 Superforts that recently flew to Germany from the United States shown crossing the Rhine near Wiesbaden.

## 260,000 Miners Out; Protest Court Action

PITTSBURGH, April 20 (UP).—Almost 160,000 coal miners quit work today in protest against the conviction of John L. Lewis and a United Press survey showed more than 260,000 of the 400,000 miners are now out.

Some 100,000 had refused to end the pension strike which led to the contempt conviction.

The State-by-State strike picture was:

West Virginia, 71,000 on strike; Kentucky, 52,000; Pennsylvania, 31,000; Illinois, 23,000; Alabama, 22,000; Ohio, 13,000; Indiana, 6,000; Utah, 4,000; Tennessee, 7,000; Virginia, 8,000.

Operators in the Southern producers' area said production in southern West Virginia, Virginia, northern Tennessee and eastern Kentucky had dropped to 25 per cent.

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bluntly that he would have sent Lewis to jail for his part in the soft coal walkout except that the Government recommended against it. The Government apparently feared imprisonment of the union leader would cause another complete shutdown of the coal fields.

Goldsborough withheld sentence until Friday morning on the civil contempt charge, on which he also found the defendants guilty yesterday. Lewis can be jailed and fined on that charge, and the Union can be fined. The judge gave the plain implication that the court might invoke the rarely-used civil penalties if the protest strikes now under way are still in progress Friday.

Union lawyers posted a surety bond with the court guaranteeing payment of the full \$1,420,000.

Goldsborough recessed the Lewis case until 10 a. m. tomorrow. A hearing is scheduled then on the Government's petition for a preliminary injunction against a coal strike. This injunction would replace the temporary order which Lewis stands convicted of disobeying.

UMW attorney Welly K. Hopkins said he would appeal the sentences, which probably would bring the case to the Supreme Court next fall or winter.

Earlier in court, before the sentence, Hopkins denied that the union or Lewis had "used artifice" (Continued on Page 6)

## 200,000 at Rites for Gaitan

### THROGS HONOR SLAIN BOGOTA LIBERAL PARTY LEADER

BOGOTA, Colombia, April 20 (UP).—Dr. Jorge E. Gaitan, Liberal Party chief whose assassination 11 days ago started a wave of fighting, was buried today under the living room of his own suburban home.

Huge but orderly crowds, estimated at some 200,000 persons, paid final tribute to the young popular leader and several outstanding Liberals eulogized him.

The city was crowded by visiting thousands from every section of the country.

They gathered first at the National Park in the northern section of the

city, shortly before noon. The park was draped with huge Colombian flags as well as red Liberal Party flags.

On the speakers stand erected at one end of the park were Gaitan's widow, his aged father, small daughter and other relatives. Present were national, state and municipal government officials and Liberal Party leaders.

### CONSERVATIVES ABSENT

This correspondent did not see there any of the Conservative Ministers in the present Liberal-Conservative coalition cabinet.

The arrival of Mexican Foreign Minister Jaime Torres Bodet and of former Venezuelan President Romulo Betancourt was greeted by raised hats and flags. They head

their countries' delegations to the ninth Pan American conference now meeting here.

Gaitan's body was not taken to the park but remained home, where it had lain in state since shortly after the assassination April 9.

Carlos Lleras Restrepo, Jorge Uribe Marquez and Dario Samper, members of the Liberal directorate, delivered short addresses commending Gaitan's career and civic virtues.

Gaitan's body encased in a metal casket, was lowered into a three-foot grave under the floor of the living room of his modest home.

By government decree, a national park will be made of the grounds surrounding the home which will become a shrine.

## Pennsylvania CIO Raps Miners' Fine

PHILADELPHIA, April 20.—The Pennsylvania State CIO convention today roared approval for a motion to condemn Judge Goldsborough and support the miners' pension demand. The motion was made from the floor by Charles Newell, delegate from the big Pittsburgh Westinghouse Local 601 of the CIO Electrical Workers. It instructed the resolutions committee to bring in a "vigorous resolution" commending the United Mine Workers and John L. Lewis for their "heroic fight for an honest pension," and rebuking the courts for punitive action against Lewis and the miners.

## Protest Use of City Property For Anti-Labor Parade H. Q.

The Committee for May Day yesterday protested the use of the New York City Veterans Service Center, 500 Park Ave., a city-owned property, as a mobilization headquarters for an anti-labor parade down Fifth Avenue on May 1, traditional labor holiday.

At the same time, Sam Wiseman, of the May Day Committee, greeted the denial of Luigi Antonini that he and other representatives of the Italo-American Labor Council would participate in the counter-May Day march.

"No doubt," Wiseman said, "Mr. Antonini, a well-known red-baiter, understood that such participation would arouse the indignation of the membership of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union, of which he is an officer. The membership of his union has for years cherished May 1 as a day to demonstrate for the rights and demands of labor."

Veterans of the nations armed forces were urged by the May Day

committee to wear their full uniform and insignia for labor's traditional parade, which will march down 8th ave. to Union Square.

A special meeting of Veterans Committees of all organizations participating in the parade will be held Saturday, from 1 to 3 p. m., at Webster Hall, 119 E. 11 St. Speakers will be former Sgt. David Livingston, organizational director of Local 65, CIO Wholesale and Warehouse Workers, and former Lt. Leon Straus, executive secretary of the Furriers Joint Board, CIO.

"In these days of reactionary hysteria," declared Wiseman, "it is especially important for veterans who

will march to come out in complete uniform.

### PARADE FOR PEACE

"Our parade is for peace, protection of the Bill of Rights and continuation of the fight for freedom for which many who have marched on May Days in the past have given their lives."

Veterans will play a big part in the march, the May Day committee revealed. Each contingent in the parade will be led by a vets' section.

It was reported at headquarters of the anti-labor group in Veterans Service Center that Ferenc Nagy, leader of pro-fascist Hungarians in the U. S., will march in the counter-May Day parade.



REG'LAR FELLERS—Choosing His Color Scheme

By Gene Byrnes



## Set to Acquit Nazi Dye Trust

By Howard W. Ambruster

By Federated Press

Dismissal of two counts of the war crimes indictment against Alfred Krupp and 11 other directors of Hitler Germany's chief munitions arsenal sets the stage for their complete acquittal and a similar prostitution of justice in the case of the I. G. Farben leaders.

The Krupp decision by an American military court at Nuernberg is as indefensible as the "not guilty" verdict handed down against Hjalmar Schacht, Nazi financial wizard, by a four-power tribunal in 1946. In each instance the judges alleged their belief that the evidence of guilt was not sufficient. And in each instance evidence of guilt—on the record—was overwhelming.

Acquittal of the Krupp gang tragically vindicates the forecast in my book, *Treason's Peace*, that the Schacht decision was deliberately devised in order to provide "the judicial safe haven and high precedent" for the future freeing of the I. G. Farben and other German war criminals who sparked and powered the Hitler war slaughter.

### BASIC COUNTS DROPPED

The two remaining counts in the Krupp indictment mean nothing. The dismissal of counts 1 and 4 in this case substantially ends any probability of guilty findings on the other counts. Count 2 covers plunder and spoliation of victim countries. Count 3 covers abuses in the use of slave labor. All such offenses are already covered by the dismissals.

Count 1, as dismissed, in various sections accuses the defendants of responsibility for and participation in invasions of victim countries, looting and plundering their properties, and for enslavement, torture and murder of millions of persons. Count 4, also dismissed, is a catch-all which covers the entire "common plan" or conspiracy to commit war crimes and crimes against humanity, and this count specified the first three counts as part of that common plan. It would take a radical change in the demeanor of the three Nuernberg judges to now find any of these Krupp leaders guilty of spoliation or slave labor atrocities.

### SEMI-LAR CASES

In its important aspects the Krupp indictment followed that of the Farben leaders, whose case

is still under consideration. Main differences are that there are twice as many Farben defendants and the charges are more voluminous.

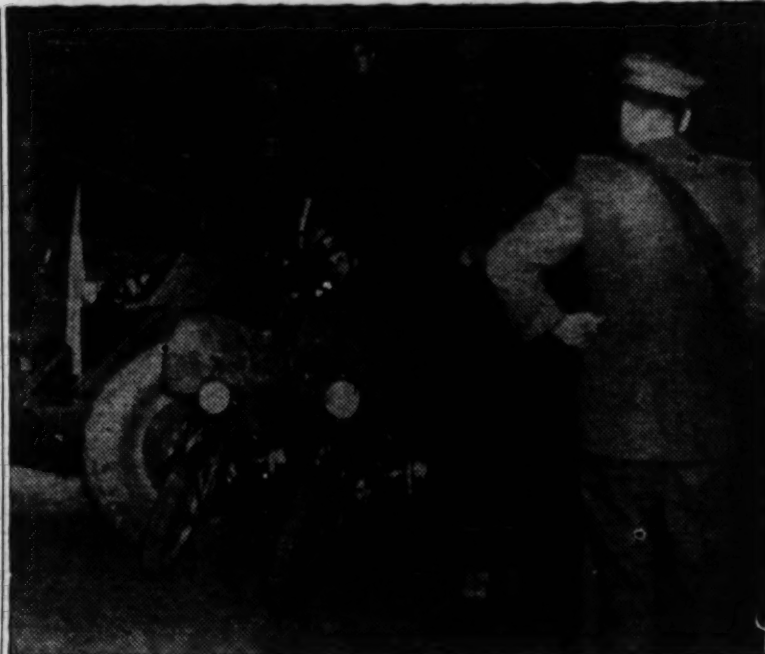
In numerous published articles and public lectures I have outlined the pre-arranged schemes to force the acquittal of the Farben, Krupp and other industrial war criminals. Included in these charges have been the rigging of the rules of the American tribunals at Nuernberg to compel acceptance of the Schacht acquittal as a precedent, and obvious improprieties in the selection of little known attorneys and jurists to handle these cases.

Over a period of almost a year I have repeatedly offered to testify at the I. G. Farben trial and to produce documentary and incontrovertible evidence that long before Hitler came to power I. G. Farben leaders were plotting World War II. They were preparing for it, among other ways, by corrupting our own industrial, social and governmental economy here in the U. S.

My offers to testify have been declined or ignored by all concerned, including the American prosecutors, the three judges, our military government in Germany and each of the high officials in Washington having authority in this respect, up to the White House itself.

A petition signed by 400 Cleveland businessmen and professionals demanding a congressional investigation of my charges was mysteriously lost or hidden for a full month after its arrival at Washington. It was not referred to the proper Senate committee until April 7, two days after the Krupp acquittal.

Under these circumstances, should the Farben criminals not be properly punished, all of those involved should be held responsible. Evil and vicious as these German war criminals are, their guilt is no more unforgivable than that of Americans in high places who connive and plot to win immunity for the men who caused the war—and now hope to plan another one.



**Police-ful Election:** In one of many displays of armored force before and during the Italian election, Rome police show off their American-donated equipment.

## Trusts Squeeze Gov't In Bid for Airwaves

WASHINGTON, April 20 (FP).—Monopoly, which keeps up endless pressure on all branches of government here, is making a bid to capture the channels for radio broadcasting.

Battleground for the current fight is the Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee where there is a bill, introduced by Sen. Edwin C. Johnson (D-Colo.), to limit power of broadcasting stations to 50,000 watts.

The Johnson bill changes nothing in the current situation. Some 63 stations in the U. S. broadcast with power of 50,000 watts. No regular station is licensed to use more than 50,000 watts. Even so, the big stations, notably WLW in Cincinnati and KFI in Los Angeles, have put on a power play to kill the bill in committee.

A few of the biggest and richest stations want to use power as great as 750,000 watts. Their application for the tremendous power increase is being considered by the Federal Communications Commission.

### STOP EXPANSION PLAN

The Johnson bill would not hurt the big stations now but it would stop their plans for expansion. To kill the bill, they have lined up an impressive show of strength, largely from farm organizations.

Basic to the situation is the fact that while the sky looks unlimited, the number of radio channels for ordinary commercial broadcasting is definitely limited. The FCC has set up 106 such channels. It has to patrol the use of the atmosphere

for broadcasting. If two stations in the same region were allowed to use the same channel, the more powerful station could drown out the smaller.

If big stations are allowed to increase their power over the present 50,000-watt limit, their broadcast will reach across the country and ruin the small stations in the same wave lengths. Since there are only 106 channels in all, relatively few big operators could monopolize the air.

### FARM BACKING

Farm organizations have been the most impressive witnesses for the big stations. They have laid a real problem before the Senate committee. Radio signals must be strong enough for farmers to get clear reports on weather and markets. Therefore, they ask for more powerful stations.

The joker here is that stations can be closer to farm centers instead of being kept in cities and made so powerful they can blast little stations out of business. M. L. Wilson, long time leader in farm extension work in the Agriculture Department, proposed a net work of rural stations of moderate strength to give best service to farmers.

## Probe Bares Timken Price Fixing Deals

CLEVELAND, O., April 20.—The price fixing record of the Timken Roller Bearing Co. of Canton, Ohio, is slowly unfolding in testimony here in the anti-trust proceedings in federal court. It was the distribution of leaflets before the Timken plant in Columbus by the Communist Party that led newspapers in that city to incite a mob that destroyed the home of Frank Hashmall, Columbus Communist leader.

William E. Umstadt, president of the corporation which is involved in a worldwide cartel, blandly declared: "The policy of Timken is that we do not believe in any arrangements which would restrict sales or set prices."

### CONTRADICTED HIMSELF

However, he immediately contradicted himself under questioning by government attorneys.

Umstadt admitted that the corporation had been convicted for conspiracy to set stainless steel prices in 1944.

Umstadt was shown to be the author of a letter in 1933 referring to a meeting with officials of the New Departure Roller Bearing Co. Those at the meeting "mutually arrived at a satisfactory selling price for flanged-type bearings . . . we held these prices at a point where a nice profit will be made for both companies."

A memorandum, signed by Umstadt, was introduced and revealed an agreement by Timken, Flannery Bolt & Nut, Ingersoll Rand Co., and Crucible Steel Co. In the agreement there was an explanation that a "Thurston patent" was invalid and that any license taken out under it "would be merely a move for legalizing the fixing of prices."

### BACKED MOB ATTACK

The Timken Co., through one of its foremen, played a part in promoting gangster tactics against Hashmall after the Communist Party distributed leaflets at the plant opposing universal military training and selective service.

Actually, there have been only a handful of workers, spurred on by certain top CIO officials and the Catholic Church, who have displayed a hostile attitude toward the handbill distribution. The plant is about 60 percent unionized.

After the wrecking of the Hashmall home, a steward who had helped foment violence against Hashmall, appeared at a local union meeting and asked to be reimbursed for lost time. He explained that he had lost considerable wages because of time spent with newspapers who were pumping up a red scare. By a vote of 55 to 5 the local refused to compensate him for his lost time.

## Say Shipowner Paid Off 'Anti-Reds' On Lakes

TORONTO, April 20 (ALN).—A recently-resigned organizer of the Canadian Lake Seamen's Union, formed on an anti-Communist platform to rival the Canadian Seamen's Union, has signed affidavits charging the CLSU is financed by Canadian shipping companies and is conspiring with the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

The CLSU-police link, according to sworn affidavits of Edward Hayes, is aimed at smashing the Canadian Seamen's Union, an affiliate of the month.

The CLSU was formed some months ago by J. A. Sullivan, former leader of the CSU, who resigned on charges that the CSU was "Communist-dominated." Sullivan has been branded a "labor renegade" by the Trades and Labor Congress and has been unsuccessful in efforts to have the CLSU recognized by any legitimate unions.

According to Hayes' affidavits, Sullivan's organization received direct financial help from shipping companies. Capt. Norman Reoch, general manager of the Canada Steamship Lines, provided at least \$2,400 to pay off CLSU thugs hired as potential strikebreakers when a CSU strike loomed last summer.

Claude Ennor, former chauffeur for Sullivan, swore in a separate affidavit that he personally delivered \$10,000 to hired strikebreakers in the Cornwall, Ont., area last summer.

Hayes' affidavit said an Inspector Harrison of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police had assured him of complete cooperation with the Sullivan outfit in the event of a CSU strike on the Great Lakes this Trades and Labor Congress.

Hayes said he resigned from Sullivan's organization after becoming convinced that it was aimed not at bettering conditions for seamen but at "furthering a racket."

## Daily Worker

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SUBSCRIPTION RATES			
(Except Manhattan, Bronx, Canada and Foreign)			
3 Mos. 6 Mos. 1 Year			
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Daily Worker & The Worker	\$4.00	\$7.50	\$14.00
Daily Worker	1.25	2.50	6.00



# Italy Elections Free? CBS Reporter Says No

On the eve of the Italian election, in a broadcast directly from Milan, Columbia Broadcasting System correspondent Howard K. Smith gave a vivid description of the real conditions in the so-called "free elections" which have just been completed in Italy. As background for estimating the returns, we print excerpts from his broadcast (Sunday 5 p.m.):

The tide has been dramatically turned by a sequence of events that is worth recounting.

First—the non-Communist parties, hitherto divided, entered into a tacit alliance. They dropped all attempts at positive platforms and adopted a common, negative program of anti-Communism. The non-Communists control 81 percent, more than four-fifths, of Italy's press. The Communists have around 18 percent, or less than one-fifth. With that enormous preponderance of word power, concentrated on a single policy, the non-Communists have

gradually beaten dents into the Reds' armor.

The second thing that happened is—Italy's industrially wealthy have at last reentered politics. Hitherto, since the war, Italian industrialists have kept out of the political arena. Somewhat tainted by their vast contacts with fascism, they have preferred to have as little said about them as possible in public. Awakened at last to the Communist threat, however, they recently reentered politics and began financing the non-Communist parties on a large scale.

A survey made by the American news agency, the United Press, has shown that for every dollar the Communists have spent on press, posters, loudspeakers, and general election expenses, in the campaign, the Government party, the Christian Democrats, has spent four dollars. All the anti-Communist parties together have spent \$7.50 to every Communist dollar, the survey showed.

The third thing was the Vatican joined the battle. The Catholic Church, with the Va-

tican at its feet, owns the religious allegiance of 98 percent of the Italian people. It is a force of immeasurable power. Its policy, through the period of Fascism and the postwar period, has been one, largely, of non-intervention in Italian politics. About a month ago, the Vatican dropped that policy and entered politics as a bipartisan of the anti-Communists. The opening salvo of the Vatican campaign was fired, significantly, by Cardinal Schuster of this city, Milan, a little over a month ago. Cardinal Schuster publicly announced that absolution would be refused to Italians who aided, or voted for, the Reds. The Pope followed with a similar public threat. Since then, every parish priest throughout the country has reinforced this strong message to tens of millions of Italian voters.

The fourth, and most important, factor of all that has caused the changing of the tide of the Italian election has been the frank, open entrance of the United States into the campaign for Italy. Our opening salvo, like most of these other

developments, occurred a little over a month ago. It was the dramatic proposal that Trieste be returned to Italy. The effect of that proposal on sentimental Italians probably marked the beginning of the turning of the tide. Since then, not a day has passed without the non-Communist majority of the press adding a new, effective American gesture to put into their headlines. Badly-needed gifts of merchant ships have been made by America to Italy. Gold, looted from Italy, by the Nazis has been returned by America. The first Marshall aid ships have arrived and been unloaded amid ceremony and speeches. . . . Italians who were Communists have been officially denied that dream of many Italians, the possibility of emigration to America. New American and British warships have anchored off the Italian coast. . . .

This outline of the main factors that have influenced today's elections gives rise to a frightening hypothesis. Suppose . . . suppose that the access of both sides to the press in the campaign had

been equal. Suppose the election funds had been approximately equal. Suppose that the most powerful religious institution and the most powerful and richest nation on earth had not intervened on one side in the elections. There is no doubt in anybody's mind here that the Reds would have dealt the democratic government a crushing defeat. By free choice, the Italian people in that case would have chosen Communism over democracy without a Russian soldier or a Kremlin kopek around to induce or force them.

The dread, unsavory truth that the Italian elections convey is this. The Democratic Italian Government has thus far so failed in governing for the whole people that the underprivileged majority would, have cases been presented equally, gone Communist. It's important to learn the lesson implied in the Italian elections now for Italy may not be an isolated case.

Our national resources are greater, but they are not great enough continually to prop up governments that rule only for the properties-half of their people.



**Born Too Late:** Mrs. Julia C. Bonati, shown at Ellis Island on her arrival from Italy, is holding her baby, Richard, who, immigration authorities declare, was brought here illegally. Though Mrs. Bonati was born in the U. S., officials declare her baby, born in Italy, is an Italian citizen under a law passed in 1940. They are allowing the baby to remain on parole. Her other son, Frank, 12 (left) is an American citizen, having been born in Italy before 1940.

## FOOD RATIONING TO BE EASED IN SOVIET ZONE

BERLIN, April 20 (UP).—The Russian army newspaper *Taefliche Rundschau* promised today that food rationing in the Soviet zone "will be eased at the earliest possible moment, and eventually ended entirely."

## Escaped Bund Leader Sentenced in Absentia

MUNICH, Germany, April 20 (UP).—Fritz Kuhn, former head of the German-American Bund in the U. S., was sentenced in absentia today to 10 years in a labor camp. A Munich denazification court also ordered that all his property exceeding 3,000 marks (\$300) be confiscated.

Kuhn, 52, escaped in February from a German internment camp at Dachau, where he was being held for trial. He is still at large.

Kuhn's lawyer did not represent him at today's trial. The court convicted him as a major Nazi offender and gave him the maximum sentence.

*Rundschau* said the increased rations would be made possible by more intensive farming, including large increases in fertilizer and farm machinery production, and by the growth of the German export industry.

The article emphasized any food imported into the Soviet zone would be bought with German exports on a strict pay-as-you-go basis.

The Council of States, 16-man "upper house" of the Economic Administration, which is the equivalent of a legislature in the Anglo-American zone, voted unanimously in Frankfurt today to support the European Recovery program.

The Communist minority of the Economic Council—lower house of the bizonal "legislature"—said today that they would propose an immediate halt in the sale of German stock issues to foreign buyers.

"We do not want the German economy to be sold to foreign capitalists," the Communist councilmen said.

## Forrestal Asks 15 Negro Leaders to Meet on Bias

WASHINGTON, April 20.—Disturbed by the mounting protest against Jimcrow in the armed services, Defense Secretary James V. Forrestal has invited 15 nationally prominent Negroes to meet with him next Monday at the Pentagon, the *Daily Worker* learned today. The letter, sent from Forrestal's office, suggests "discussion" on how to meet the problem of race relations but does not propose elimination of segregation.

Rep. Adam Clayton Powell, the Harlem Congressman who has introduced legislation banning discrimination in the armed services, George Murphy, Negro veterans' leader, J. Finley Wilson, Councilman Benjamin J. Davis and other leaders who have fought army Jimcrow were not invited. Also omitted were A. Philip Randolph and Grant Reynolds, who have urged

a campaign of civil disobedience against army Jimcrow.

The 15, reportedly handpicked by Lester Granger, include Mordecai Johnson, Charles Houston, John W. Davis of West Virginia State College, Truman K. Gibson, Walter White, Mrs. Mary McLeod Bethune, Mrs. Sadie T. Alexander, Channing Tobias and Loren Miller, California attorney.

Walter White, reached in New York by telephone said: "I don't prejudice conferences in advance. I don't know whether or not Secretary Forrestal has in mind a compromise but there is no thought of compromise in my mind, and as far as I know in the minds of the others invited."

Benjamin McLauren, an official of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters and spokesman for A. Philip Randolph and the Committee

Against Jimcrow in Military Service and Training told the *Daily Worker*: "There can be no compromise with Jimcrow in the armed services. If a compromise is proposed in the Forrestal conference we will take on all comers including weak-kneed Negro leaders who do not back up their own convictions but give support to their good white friends in order to keep their support."

Charles Houston, who heads the national legal staff of the NAACP, recently declared that "Integration (of Negroes in the armed services) is coming regardless of Eisenhower and all the other timid-toms now in power."

Mordecai Johnson, president of Howard University in Washington, D.C., told the *Daily Worker* recently: "Segregation is injurious to army morale itself. If I were a general I would get rid of it."

## ITU Stand on Newspaper Pact Due Today

Officials of AFL Typographical Union Local 6 were unavailable for comment yesterday, but elsewhere it was reported that the international union's statement on the proposed pact with New York newspapers was expected to arrive late last night or early today (Wednesday).

Local 6 members refused last Sunday to vote on the pact with 13 local papers after their international executive council in Indianapolis held the contract violated ITU laws and ordered action delayed.

Laurence H. Victory, president of Local 6, declared that immediate resumption of negotiations with the New York Publishers Association would be sought upon receipt of detailed information from the executive council. Late yesterday afternoon, the Association declared, it had received no word from Local 6.

## 13-Year-Old Gets 22 Years for Murder

CHICAGO, April 20 (UP).—Howard Lang, 13, was sentenced today to serve 22 years in the state penitentiary for the murder of his playmate, Lonnie Fellick, 7.

The boy was in court. He glanced at his mother, Mrs. Alma Lang, 52, before Judge Daniel A. Roberts pronounced sentence.

## FUR WORKERS ATTENTION!

Election of delegates to the 17th Biennial Convention of International Fur & Leather Workers Union, and of Executive Board Members of Locals 101, 105, 110 and 115 will be held

Today, Wednesday, April 21, 7:30 A.M. to 7 P.M. in the UNION BUILDING, 250 West 26th St.

All Joint Council members who have books for 1948, or for the second half of 1947 (July to December, 1947) are eligible to vote. You must have your union book with you in order to vote

## PARTICIPATE IN THE ELECTIONS!

Elections and Objections Comms. Furriers Joint Council of New York, Locals 101, 105, 110, 115, 70, 120 and 125

AYD's First Question and Answer Forum with

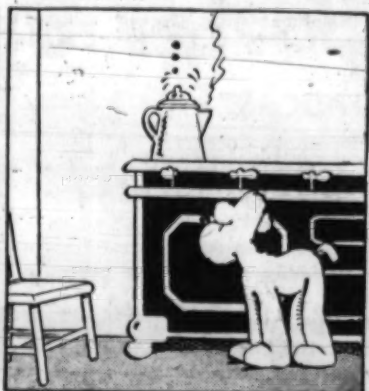
**MARCANTONIO**

on "The Results of the Italian Elections" Entertainment: ARTIE TORC

SUNDAY, APRIL 25 — 7:30 P.M. CITY CENTER CASINO, 133 W. 55th St. Admission 55c



VIRGIL—Hot Stuff



By Len Kleis

## 260,000 Miners Out in Protest

(Continued from Page 3)  
cent of the normal 600,000 tons produced.

John Ozanich, president of the local union at U. S. Steel's Robena Mine, said the members met following the firing of the union and decided not to work.

"The men are pretty mad," he said. "They don't believe Lewis got a fair trial. They think that judge is trying to break the union."

He indicated there was little chance of the men returning to work before the next meeting of the local on Sunday.

Ed Morgan, who heads 6,000 miners in Kentucky's District 23, reported that his area was "closed tighter than a drum."

### MINERS ANGRY

In Ohio, 12,000 out of the state's 15,000 miners quit. Adolph Pacifico, president of UMW District 6, said he never had seen the miners as angry. He said:

"They told me they would walk out if they were fined or Lewis was sent to jail. They said no telegram or other word will bring them back."

Pacifico said many of the local unions in Ohio had called meetings tonight to plan further action.

Frank Wilson, president of UMW District 13, charged that the fines were "very unfair and unjust." He said the "temper of the men is worked up, just as mine is."

Captive mines of the steel industry were closing rapidly. Jones & Laughlin Steel reported all but one of its five mines closed with 4,650 men idle.

U. S. Steel had five mines closed in Pennsylvania and 5,400 men out. At least three mines of Bethlehem Steel were closed. Republic Steel and Crucible Steel also reported strikes at their pits.

Pittsburgh Consolidation Coal Co., largest commercial bituminous mining company in the world, reported that three more of its Pennsylvania mines closed late today, bringing the number idle to six.

In Pittsburgh the executive board, CIO United Electrical Workers Local 601 voted today to recommend a strike of its 18,000 members if John L. Lewis is sentenced to jail for contempt.

Charles E. Copland, the local's business agent, said the board unanimously adopted a resolution to recommend a protest strike if the United Mine Workers chief is jailed.

Local 601, one of the biggest in the UE, is comprised of production and maintenance workers at the East Pittsburgh plant of Westinghouse Electric Corp.

### Not Uncle Sam's Business

OKLAHOMA CITY (UP).—Federal courts have no jurisdiction in suits brought by women for support of illegitimate children, U. S. District Judge Bower Broadbuss ruled. That applies even when the parties are residents of different states. Broadbuss declared in ordering the child support part of a suit brought by a Texas woman against a wealthy Oklahoma rancher dismissed.

# India CP Calls for Fight on Imperialist-Capitalist Bloc

By Iqbal Singh

BOMBAY, April 20 (Telepress).—Two political events of cardinal importance have just taken place in India. In Calcutta, the Second Congress of the Communist Party of India has recently concluded its session. In Bombay, the National Executive of the Socialist Party has met and passed a number of significant resolutions. These two parties represent the main stream of progressive political opinion in this country.

The main decisions of the Communist Party are embodied in a comprehensive and detailed political thesis. The thesis begins by analyzing the postwar international situation and stresses the sharp polarization of world politics in which on one side there is the imperialist group of powers, headed by America, and on the other, the democratic forces represented by the Soviet Union, the new democracies of Eastern Europe, liberated China and the colonial peoples struggling for freedom.

It then relates the Indian situation to this world perspective and points out how the economic changes during the World War II have created a basis of collaboration between the imperialist and national bourgeoisies in India. This collaboration has become necessary, it argues, in face of the great challenge which the mass revolutionary upsurge in the colonial countries in the postwar period presents to the whole basis of imperialism and capitalism.

### NEW CLASS ALLIANCE

Finally, it calls for the establishment of a "new class alliance against imperialist-bourgeois conspiracy" and formulates a program of democratic revolution.

This includes complete severance from the British Empire; a democratic government representing the will of the people and opposed to Anglo-American imperialism and seeking alliance with the democratic states; a constitution based on adult suffrage and proportional representation; self-determination to nationalities; just and democratic rights for minorities; abolition of princedom in Indian States.

It also urges cooperation between the Indian Union and Pakistan on the economic, military and political levels on the basis of a democratic foreign policy; taking over of banks, industrial and transport concerns, plantations, landlordism without compensation; mines, etc., owned by the British and nationalizing them; nationalization of key industries, guaranteeing workers' control and ensuring minimum living wage, eight-hour day, right to strike, right to work, right to organize, trade union recognition, social security, repeal of all repressive measures, an economic plan to develop India's resources and control of profits in industries in private hands.

### SP RESOLUTIONS

The resolutions passed by the National Executive of the Socialist Party of India, of course, trail clouds of confusion familiar in social democratic thought. They do not indicate any clear grasp of the concrete tasks confronting the democratic movement in India, either in relation to the urgent problem of national reconstruction

or the issue of international alignment.

But, while recognizing these limitations, it must be acknowledged that they do reflect a definite leftward orientation. One of the resolutions condemns the policy of the Congress Party and the government with regard to the Indian States and accuses them of hampering the States Peoples' struggle for democracy and trying to bolster up princely reaction. Another resolution criticizes the Draft Constitution of India as falling short of the democratic ideal.

A third resolution describes the government's industrial policy as being in the interests of big business. And, most important of all, the National Executive asks its members to resign from the Congress.

All these resolutions will require to be ratified by the annual conference of the party at Nasik in Bombay province, but there is little doubt that they will receive the necessary endorsement. It can, therefore, be assumed that from now on the Socialist Party of India will adopt, formally at any rate, an oppositional role.

## Raps Arming of Armenia's Foes

At an Armenian-American reception at his headquarters yesterday, Henry A. Wallace condemned U. S. arming of Turkish militarism as helping to continue the enslavement of Armenians.

Wallace recalled the brutal massacre of 1,500,000 Armenians in 1915 carried out by the Turkish government.

Some 300 persons attended the reception.

## O'D Hikes Fare

(Continued from Page 2)  
cents for a transfer at special booths

The Board of Estimate, acting with astonishing speed, meets this morning at 10:30 to revise the budget on the basis of the new fare. It has until April 27 to take budget action and its unprecedented haste can be construed only as an effort to escape the people's outpouring which would surely have delayed a later hearing.

The CIO, ALP and community tenant and consumer groups, however, said yesterday that the fight would continue.

### Poetic Justice

INDIANAPOLIS, (UP).—Patrolman James A. Miller has handed out hundreds of parking tickets. Then another policeman got him for illegally parking his motorcycle. Without saying a word, Miller shelled out \$2 at traffic court.



LONE SURVIVOR of the crash at Shannon Fied, Eire that killed 30 persons, Marc Worst, 38, arrived at LaGuardia Field.

## Puerto Rico Vets Score UMT

By Jane Andreu

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico, April 20.—Puerto Rico's largest World War II veterans' organization has voted to condemn universal military training. UMT would apply to Puerto Rican youth even though they have no voice in the U. S. Congress.

The action was taken at a meeting of the board of the veterans Brotherhood, Hermandad de Veteranos.

Cesar Andreu, president of the Communist Party of Puerto Rico, is a member of the board.

The Veterans' Brotherhood, soon after its formation, won a dues paying membership of 3,000, and expects greater increases in membership with the new policy. The only other veterans' group is the American Legion.

Three thousand students at the University of Puerto Rico also protested against UMT, at a meeting called by the Student Council.

## COAL MINERS ARE FINED \$1,420,000

(Continued from Page 3)

of fraud" in signaling a mine strike. "Good faith can be and should be imputed to men when they act within their moral and legal right," Hopkins said. He declared the Government saw fit to "overlook" that the right of free speech existed on March 12, the date Lewis notified the miners that the operators had "dishonored" their contract in a dispute over pensions for aged miners. This letter from Lewis touched off the strike.

"Who is there to say that on April 3 there was any violation of any law of the land in fact or implied?" Hopkins asked. It was on April 3 that the temporary restraining order was issued instructing the union to end the walkout. Lewis did nothing to send the men back to work until April 12. The nine-day delay caused the contempt verdict.

NO EVIDENCE  
He said the Government had "glossed over" defense arguments that the miners quit work voluntarily. Reading from Lewis' March 12 letter, he said there was nothing there telling the miners to stop work.

Hopkins argued that the Government had been unable to "collect a single bit of evidence" showing that Lewis had called a strike. He said the Government had sent FBI

agents into the mine fields in a futile effort to get such evidence. He then asserted that the penalty proposed by the Government was based on a "tortured conclusion—all of it spawned in an admixture of political chagrin, political inference and political intrigue."

Assistant U. S. Attorney General H. Graham Morison interrupted, objecting that Hopkins had gone far afield from the question of punishment. Goldsborough agreed and ordered Hopkins' political references stricken from the record.

The union's last published statement, issued in October, 1946, showed that on July 1, 1946, its treasury balance was \$13,436,458.



## SOUTH CAROLINA NEGROES TO VOTE IN MAY 11 PRIMARY

COLUMBIA, S. C., April 20 (UP).—State Democratic Chairman William P. Baskin today ordered about 700 Negroes admitted to the city Democratic primary here tomorrow in view of the Supreme Court action upholding the voting privilege of Negroes.

Baskin ruled that all of the Columbia Negroes registered for the May 11 city general election are eligible for the primary.

Otherwise, Democratic leaders had little comment on today's high court decision refusing to review the verdict of two lower federal courts.

Baskin said the registration of Negroes for future elections and the acceptance of campaign contributions from them were matters for the state committee to decide.

## Progressives Top Poll At Ford for 4 Posts

By William Allan

DETROIT, April 20.—Progressive backed candidates topped four of the seven places for officers in the Ford local 600 elections. The run-off balloting will take place next week. The four were, W. G. Grant running for vice president; William Johnson, recording secretary; James Couser, financial secretary and William Carr for guide.

Tommy Thompson, incumbent president, who deserted the left wing after being elected for two years with their support, pulled the top vote for president. He outdistanced Gene Predo A. C. T. U'er who ran second and Percy Llewellyn progressive who came in third. Thompson received half of the votes this year that he had received a year ago. Of both William Johnson, Negro leader and recording secretary and James Couser, financial secretary, led the fight against the local signing the Taft-Hartley, yellow dog affidavits.

### RUNOFF VOTE

Llewellyn obtained 6,281 votes to Thompson's 11,817. Pedro got 7,239 votes and enters the final elections against Thompson.

W. G. Grant, former president of the local who topped the polls for vice president, will be pitted against Lee Romano. Romano who was dropped from the ranks of the Communist Party as being unfit for membership, is today with Thomp-

son bringing into the elections, vicious red baiting.

Two forged leaflets, purporting to be issued by the Communist Party, were reported issued by this pair.

Progressives in the building elections who won include Ed Lock, president of the Plastic unit; Virgil Lacey, president Tool and Die; Jack Poole, president Machine shop; Tom Yeager, president Miscellaneous and Joe Hogan, president Axle building.

In the Production Foundry, Harold Johnson is being backed by progressives against Horace Sheffield, Trotskyite. In the Jobbing Foundry, Zack Benford, progressive Negro leader is expected to win the presidency, as is Nell Rice in the Open Hearth foundry.

The program of the progressives, both for plant offices and building posts is to win back the 20 minute lunch period, chopped off by the umpire that took from the Ford workers, \$8,000,000 in lost pay.

Progressives are campaigning for a 30c an hour wage increase. Leading the 10,000 veterans' demand for full credit for time spent in the service in computing vacation pay, which the Ford company refuses to grant at the Rouge plant is William Carr progressive candidate for local union guide.

They are also supporting Henry Wallace and the building of a Wallace for President Committee in the Ford local.

## Rightists Go To All-Korea Convention

SEOUL, April 20 (UP).—A North Korea political convention today attracted two key politicians from the U. S. occupation zone of Korea.

Kim Koo, one of the "Big Three" rightist leaders in the American zone, headed for Pyongyang in the Soviet occupation zone. Pyongyang is the scene of the convention which all Korean leaders were invited to attend.

Kimm Kiu, another of the "Big Three," announced he would leave for Pyongyang tomorrow.

Kimm had previously announced he would not go. His departure will embarrass Americans who helped guide him to the presidency of southern Korea's interim assembly.

## Bar News Vendors From Social Security

WASHINGTON, April 20 (UP).—The Senate today overrode President Truman's veto and enacted into law a bill which excludes full-time newspaper and magazine vendors from social security benefits. The vote was 77 to 7, with 21 more than necessary to override. The House rejected the veto last week, 307 to 28.

# Raid Detroit Newsstands For Communist Literature

Special to the Daily Worker

DETROIT, April 20.—Harry S. Toy, this city's chief of police, who some weeks ago called for shooting, jailing and deporting all citizens who support Henry Wallace, has started a drive to burn Communist literature. Under the guise of removing sexy and



This Monkey Will Shine: Andy, the baby orang-utan at the Bronx Zoo, doesn't seem to appreciate the shower rinse he's getting from Mrs. Fred Martin.

racial discrimination literature from newsstands, Toy has ordered his "red squad" to seize Communist literature and burn it.

More than 264 newsstands are being searched by "red squad" operators scrutinizing the literature.

Meanwhile the State Senate "little Dies Committee" headed by Sen. Matthew Callahan who fathered the thought control registration act, which has been declared unconstitutional, has had Joe (Zack) Kornfedder, the stoolpigeon, "testifying" for two days.

Kornfedder produced the usual lies, charging that many Michigan organizations were "Moscow controlled."

Eight professional stoolpigeons are to be hired by the State Government here, with Kornfedder as the leading light. They will be known as the "subversive activities" squad, and each one will receive \$3,060 a year. To get the money, the State Legislature slashed \$64,000 from children's welfare funds by firing 12 trained social workers.

Kornfedder has for the last year been employed by Homer Martin, former UAW president who was kicked out by the auto workers for accepting money from Ford.

## 'Worker' Canvassers in Yonkers Fight Threats

YONKERS, April 20.—The Communist Party declared here today that it will mobilize its membership Sunday to prevent repetition of last Sunday's arrest and intimidation of three distributors of the week-

end Worker. Fanny Licht, local chairman of the Party, said that she and two other persons had been taken into custody by police after a tenant of the Mulford Gardens federal housing project entered a complaint that the trio was selling "without a license."

Miss Licht said they were released, after having first been removed from the premises and bundled into a police car, when an attorney called by the complaining tenant convinced Police Captain McCarthy of the 4th Precinct that the Worker distributors had violated no law.

The Yonkers Communist leader declared the police captain gave a thinly-veiled warning of future violence. She said McCarthy told the trio before releasing them that they had better return in a large group if they were returning at all, because the tenants, if unable to do anything legally, would take matters into their own hands.

### ONLY ONE OBJECTED

Actually, Miss Licht asserted, only one tenant in the entire project voiced any objection to the canvassing. It was he who called police and attorney Sol Friedman, head of a local "Veterans Council." She linked Friedman to Rabbi Benjamin Schultz, ousted leader of Temple Emanuel here and head of the reactionary Jewish League Against Communism, Inc.

The Yonkers Communist leader attributed the arrests last Sunday to the incitement by City Councilman Emmet Burke who, she said, has introduced measures designed to bar distribution of Communist literature.

She said one of the desired results of the incitement and the arrests was to frighten Yonkers citizens into barring their doors to other canvassers, specifically those representing the Third Party.

Ten thousand leaflets on the incident are being distributed by the Communist Party in Yonkers, Miss Licht said, and Worker canvassers

## Maryland Third Party on Ballot

Special to the Daily Worker

BALTIMORE, April 20.—The Progressive Party is on the ballot on Maryland. With 2,000 signatures needed, two months of intensive work by 400 hard-working canvassers brought in a total of 8,500 signatures for Henry Wallace and Glen Taylor.

In addition there will be three Congressional candidates. In the Second District Michael J. Clifford, steel workers' leader and former president of the Rustless Steel Local, piled up 2,600 signatures. In the third, Philip C. Kulinski, auto workers' leader, is on the ballot with 2,700 names in the Fourth.

Doctor John E. T. Camper piled up 4,100 signatures to become the first Negro candidate for Congress in the history of Maryland.

## Coast Warehouse Union Asks Raise

SAN FRANCISCO, April 20.—Warehouse Union Local 6, of the International Longshoremen's Union (CIO), announced today it is demanding a 20 cents across-the-board wage increase for some 14,000 of its members in Northern California.

Local 6 contracts are open for wage reviews on June 1.

## REGISTER TODAY AND ATTEND CLASS

6:45 History of Jews in American Labor—**Morris U. Schappes**. National Question and the Jewish People—**Samuel Barron**. Yiddish for Beginners—**Pearl Shapiro**.

8:30 Intermediate Yiddish—**Pearl Shapiro**.

Spring Semester 10 Weeks School of Jewish Studies 13 Astor Place, Room 514 GRamercy 7-1881

## Student Section, Communist Party and New Foundations

presents

**GEORGE BLAKE**

Chairman, N. Y. County, CP

"THE ITALIAN ELECTIONS AND THE FIGHT FOR PEACE"

Thursday, April 22 7:30 p.m. Stuyvesant Casino Second Ave. and 9th St.

Entertainment • Open Meeting • All Invited Admission 35¢

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Robeson and the women's auxiliary, nmu, invite you to

## dance for ferdinand

Smith—Friday nite, April 23, hotel diplomat, adm. \$1.00 (plus tax) with awards to will geer, nancy walker, morris carnosky HOWARD FAST, MARCANTONIO, FREDI WASHINGTON, LILLIAN SHAPIRO, PETE SEEGER, FRANKLIN NEWTON, REV. MELISH, REV. RICHARDSON

## MAX WEISS

Secretary, Foreign Commission National Board, CP

will speak on

"Italian Elections"

to all

B'klyn Section Committees

Tomorrow

Thursday, April 22, 8 p.m.

1190 St. Johns Place

Cor. Albany Ave., Brooklyn

## What's On?

### Tonight Manhattan

FOLK DANCING of many nations; beginners, advanced, fun. Rose Slav, director. Cultural Folk Dance Group, 128 E. 16 St., 8 p.m.

### Tomorrow Manhattan

A LOYALTY TEST for MAY DAY?—George Sandy, circulation manager of Daily Worker, discusses May Day '48. Village Forum, 430 6th Ave., Thursday, April 22, 8:00 p.m. Questions and discussion. Admission free. Lower West Side C. P.

### Coming

MASSSES & MAINSTREAM presents Three Forums on the Arts. No. 1, Can Music Express Ideas? (Friday, April 23, 8:30 p.m.); No. 2, Modern Art: Which Road? (Friday, April 30, 8:30 p.m.); No. 3, How True Is American Fiction? (Friday, May 7, 8:30 p.m.). Single admission, 90 cents; Series admission, \$2.40. Walnut Room, Hotel Capitol, 8th Ave., and 51 St. Tickets available: Workers Bookshop, 50 E. 13 St.; Jefferson Bookshop, 575 6th Ave.; Bookfair, 133 W. 44 St. Get your ticket early.

### RATES

Daily Worker — 35c per line  
The Worker — 40c per line  
6 words to a line—3 lines minimum  
Payable in advance

### DEADLINES

For Monday .....Friday 6 p.m.  
For Tuesday .....Monday noon  
For Wednesday .....Tuesday noon  
For Thursday .....Wednesday noon  
For Friday .....Thursday noon  
For Weekend .....Wednesday 4 p.m.



## Around the Globe

By Joseph Starobin

### What's Behind the Present Terror in Brazil

**H**UNDREDS of Brazilian Communists are reported to have been arrested last weekend—there is even a rumor that Luis Carlos Prestes, the former Senator and Brazil's Knight of Hope has been seized while "trying to escape the country." Newspapermen, former deputies, rank-and-file workers are being rounded up as the government of Eurico Gaspar Dutra runs hog-wild, stimulated by anti-Communist frenzy which Secretary Marshall set off at Bogota, even before the uprising there.



It is high time, I think, for American progressives to let their voices be heard against the events in Brazil which threaten another siege of dictatorship in that tortured country, the largest and most populous of South America.

The latest arrests follow an explosion at the Deodoro arsenal, not far from Rio, last Thursday. Two score workers were killed, as the arsenal was torn apart shortly after an inspection visit by the Brazilian War Minister. The cause of the tragedy is not known. One army sergeant said the exhaust from a truck started it. But, as is characteristic in Brazil, the Communist movement, illegalized early this January, is being blamed. In Rio, the leftwing newspaper, *Folha do Povo*, which is the successor of two other Communist dailies, previously banned, has now been closed down. Several former deputies illegally ousted by Dutra's parliament, have been jailed. And hundreds are being arrested.

**THIS IS ONLY** a follow-up to equally repressive events which have been going on during the past six months. In the northeast, a Communist deputy, Gregorio Bezerra has been held for months on a frameup equally as sinister as the Deodoro affair. In Sao Paulo, Brazil's major industrialized state, the federal government has been intervening in state affairs. This practice, notorious in Brazilian history, led to uprisings in the '20's, and a revolution in 1932. The Governor, Adhemar de Barros, a renegade progressive who was elected in January, 1947, with Communist support, is systematically yielding to Dutra's clique, and covering this up by arrests of Communist leaders, because they have called for a popular struggle to defend Sao Paulo's autonomy.

Among the dozen local leaders arrested are the former deputy, Milton Caires de Brito; Cado Prado, Jr., the noted sociologist, and Mario Schemberg. The latter is a young Jewish scientist, who worked at Princeton during the war with Albert Einstein, and is probably Brazil's foremost atomic physicist. I remember very well his hospitality during my visit to Brazil in December, 1946.

You cannot begin to understand what this repression means in Brazil. For it was exactly three years ago last Sunday that amnesty was decreed, and the Vargas dictatorship, which set in in the winter of '35-'36, began to disintegrate. In those days, exactly three years ago, Luis Carlos Prestes came out of a nine-year imprisonment, solitary confinement.

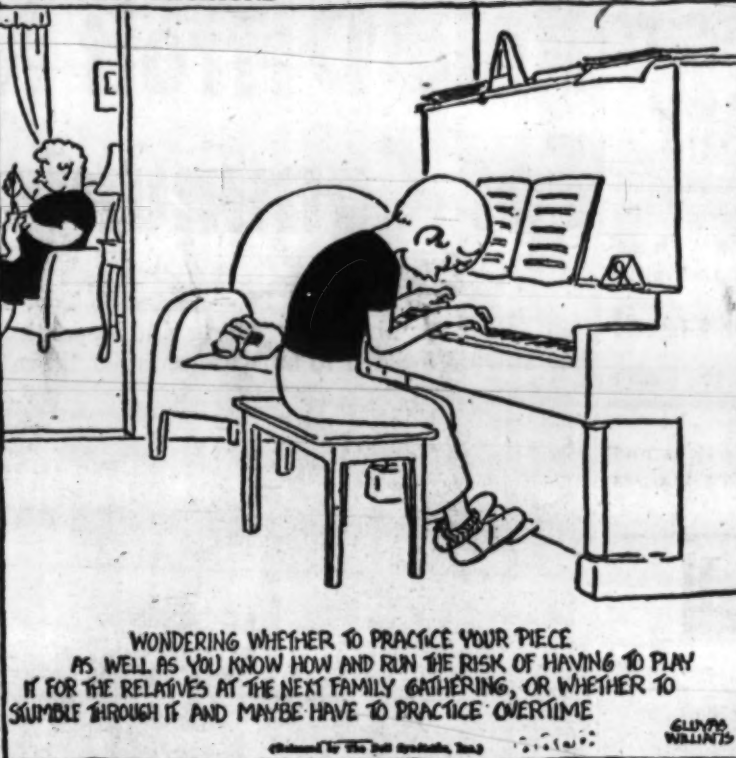
In the next 26 months, Brazil experienced a great democratic renaissance. Meetings were legal again. Trade unions were formed. A constitution was adopted. Free elections took place. It seemed miraculous, and it was. In the past year, things have gone backwards. Repressions again, the ouster of the deputies representing perhaps a million out of five million voters. The trade union federation banned. And now the heroes of the battle against the dictatorship are being hunted again. Prestes is being hunted—a monstrous thought.

**IT'S HARD FOR** Americans to understand their own country's responsibility for these events. It's hard, but it's true. The anti-Communist mania hits progressives here, but in South America it's magnified a hundred-fold.

In particular, there is widespread opposition to a project which Dutra's party has just introduced in the federal parliament—allowing Standard Oil of New Jersey, Royal Dutch Shell and Texas Co. to exploit Brazil's enormous untapped oil reserves. There's been bitter criticism of this measure for two years, because Brazilians want to develop this oil themselves, and not get themselves bound hand-and-foot to foreign monopolies, *à la* Venezuela. This is only one single project which expresses Wall Street's pressure on Brazil, and lies at the bottom of the present terror.

### DIFFICULT DECISIONS

By CLYDE WILLIAMS



## Letters from Readers

### Persecution in Sampson College

New York.

Editor, Daily Worker:

My son is a student of Sampson College, near Geneva, N. Y., and it is about the shocking conditions there I wish to write. Perhaps the publicity will help the 50 boys who are being thrown out because they complained about bad conditions. These boys will be black-balled for further studies.

During the Easter holidays, when the students were home, the campus cops, under the direction of Dean Thompson, who was a Lieut. Commander in the Navy, broke into every room and had a field day. The campus paper had to go underground, and every one of the writers was forced out. Prices went up for food and everything else, including rent.

It has gone so far that one boy's telephone was tapped. He is afraid that even the mail will be censored shortly. Even the library is barricaded to them.

As you know, most of the Sampson students are ex-GIs, including my son. They can't do a thing for fear of being dismissed and that means good-bye to further education. My son wrote me that the students have also written to Walter Winchell and the New York Post.

F. J.

### Sampson College Students Protest

New York.

Editor, Daily Worker:

As citizens we implore you do not permit the future students of the State University to suffer as did those of the Associated Colleges of Upper New York.

True democratic activities on our campus are non-existent. Civil liberties, which are our heritage, have been brushed aside in the stampede for political power and money. Freedom of the press—and we realize this is relative—has been grossly violated. Freedom of expression, exemplified by the fact that campus leaders have been intimidated and threatened with dismissal if they did not tell the world that the Associated Colleges of Upper New York is an educational Utopia, is evidence of another violation.

Rooms have been frequently entered into by campus police, telephone wires have been tapped, private enterprise has been squelched, and numerous other undemocratic actions have been undertaken at this "educational Utopia."

An investigation of the Associated Colleges of Upper New York should be made to prevent the

prevent the present administration from corrupting our future State University—a cornerstone of American democracy and world peace.

—SAMPSON STUDENTS

### Cacchione CP Club Aids Ingram Family

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

We have sent Mrs. Geneva Rushin \$16 to help her and the Ingram family, while her mother and brothers are so unjustly being held.

CACCHIONE CLUB  
COMMUNIST PARTY

### Negro Students Denied Opportunity

Dallas, Tex.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I am a Negro high school student of 17, and would like to discuss the educational problem of my people. If the majority of the student body at the Booker T. Washington High School which I attend were asked, what do you wish to become, they would not be able to give an answer. The curriculum is so narrow and limited that there are no trades and professions to choose from. There isn't any doubt that Negro students would participate in such courses if they were offered, if view of the splendid job they have done with the inferior and inadequate facilities.

Why shouldn't we be offered the same courses as the whites? Why shouldn't the Negro high schools have an R.O.T.C.? Why shouldn't we have a chance to study some other trade beside shoe repairing and carpentry.

We can't correct the other nations when we are wrong ourselves. We don't practice what we preach.

STUDENT

### Wants Review of 'Cast, Class and Race'

New York

Editor, Daily Worker:

I've been watching the Daily Worker and Masses and Mainstream for a review of *Cast, Class and Race* by Dr. Oliver Cromwell Cox of Tuskegee. From Marxists it rates a careful analysis and thoughtful critique. It is off key here and there and specifically on anti-Semitism, in my opinion, but I'm eager for a discussion pro and con from your experts and your readers.

T. HOURIHAN.

Ed. Note: *Cast, Class and Race* by Dr. Cox will be reviewed by Abner W. Berry in the Weekend Worker.

## World of Labor

By George Morris

### NLRB Backlog Jumps; Complying Unions Sad

**A**FTER A HALF YEAR of campaigning to blackjack unions into complying with Taft-Hartley affidavit requirements, right wing leaders are crying that the National Labor Relations Board is anything but a place for complaints against employers.

The AFL's weekly newsletter complains that the NLRB's backlog is increasing at the rate of 2,000 cases a month. Pending cases totaled 9,468 when March opened, nearly two and one-half times as great as the backlog the board started with on Aug. 22, when the T-H Law took effect.



The Taft-Hartley board is flooded with business. The old board processed complaints and election petitions of unions only. The T-H board also receives complaints from employers, company union stooges and individuals. In addition to collective bargaining elections it must conduct a vote to determine if a majority of the workers want a union shop.

It takes months sometimes for the simplest procedure to get through. It takes much longer where an employer cares to try a little blocking and stalling.

**COMPLYING UNIONS** are discovering sadly that filing a case with the NLRB is inviting obstacles to settlement. Employers are only too happy to seize upon an excuse and wait. Recognition of the union, bargaining and needed raises are held up for months. Unions meanwhile are angry and impatient. Newly organized workers want to see some results or they don't pay dues. Inability to take up grievances until the recognition issue is settled lowers the union's prestige among the new workers. The new groups are threatened with disintegration by the time the NLRB "services" arrive.

On top of all this, the country is lousy with company unions. These outfits, parading as "independents," hastened to file affidavits and qualify, for their nuisance value to employers.

With the growing disillusionment, a union that tried to play the Taft-Hartley game has no choice but to denounce it and resort to the kind of action that would force an employer to talk turkey quickly and directly. Unions that have not complied find life is simpler and easier under a direct action policy. Refusal to sign Taft-Hartley affidavits did not prevent the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers from organizing 38,000 new workers in three months—a figure no complying union can match.

**ONE INDICATION** of disillusionment with the NLRB is the story of New York Bakery & Confectionery Workers locals. As we had reported previously, the general officers of the AFL union jumped at the opportunity to purge their opponents in the locals. Non-complying locals 3 and 1 of the union were confronted with the additional obstacle of being required to file Taft-Hartley affidavits to obtain national office authorization for strikes when their contract negotiations were snarled.

They called a strike anyway, and won despite sabotage by their general officers, and announcement by employers that the strikes of their employees were "unauthorized." Complying locals also won. But here is the difference: the complying locals won just 50 cents a day for welfare fund. Locals 1 and 3 won a dollar a day raise, 3 and 3½ percent payroll tax for a welfare fund, and some other gains.

Complying unions, meanwhile, discovered that the only thing they got out of signing T-H affidavits was the loss of some good people in office who had to resign. For the first time their tradition that left, right and middle people could scrap in the union, but nevertheless still together as unionists, was shattered. To rub salt into wounds, a couple of the locals took a case to the NLRB and soon discovered it was no place to take complaints.

So recent membership meetings of locals 579 and 164 voted to disregard T-H affidavits and open the ballot in local elections to anyone who wants to run for office, be he a Communist or not. Sometimes you have to lose unity in a union to discover how valuable it is.

**COMING: At Least, One . . . A Short Story by Jo Lupo . . . In the weekend Worker**



President—Benjamin J. Davis, Jr.; Secretary-Treas.—Howard C. Boldt  
John Gates ————— Editor  
Milton Howard ————— Associate Editor  
Alan Max ————— Managing Editor  
Rob F. Hall ————— Assistant Editor  
Joseph Roberts ————— General Manager

New York, Wednesday, April 21, 1948

## Labor Needs United Defense

ONCE again the Taft-Hartley law and the bi-partisan Democrat-GOP coalition has reached into the pockets of the miners. The Court's decision to fine Lewis \$20,000 and the United Mine Workers \$1,400,000 for "contempt" is another blow against labor arranged by the Truman-GOP coalition and dutifully carried out by a court.

This is part of the new pattern for strangling the life of the trade unions. It is part of the Taft-Hartley blackmail which will strike just as hard at any other trade union or union official who dares in any way to challenge the profit-greedy corporations.

The official insolence displayed toward the miners is striking proof the success of the Government-employer strategy of hitting the unions "one by one."

THE miners fought this fight practically alone. No word was heard from William Green or Philip Murray.

The striking packing house workers challenging the billion-dollar Meat Trust have been fighting without any appreciable aid from their fellow-unionists. The printers in the ITU have been hamstrung by a lone fight, and by the legal daggers in the T-H law. The story is the same in other industries.

It is obvious that with such a dispersion and disunity of forces the labor unions are going to get a shel-lacking.

It is equally obvious that what is badly needed today is a revival of united labor action, a revival of labor soli-



arity against the Government's looting of union treasuries and the refusal of the trusts to grant adequate wage increases.

It is to spur just such Labor unity and solidarity that May Day this year will be a militant demonstration of Labor's demands.

It is time that in every AFL and CIO local the demand shall rise for united labor committees against injunctions, against the system of fines, and for wage increases.

IT IS not by chance that Labor's unity has been weakened since the announcement of the Marshall Plan's "anti-Communist crusade" and application to the trade unions via the T-H "loyalty" affidavits.

The workers are discovering that surrender to the "loyalty" hysteria of the red-baiters is costing them a heavy price in dollars and cents. The top leadership's policy of eager collaboration with the "anti-Communist" forces drives down wages and attacks union strength, so in our own country the result is the same.

The cheap maneuvers of GOP leaders, like House Speaker Martin and Senator Bridges cannot gloss over the double guilt of the bi-partisan coalition. Truman has become the enthusiastic agent of the bi-partisan T-H law. The Wallace New Party alope has stood for the miners, the packing house workers, and for the wage demands of Labor.

Sweeping aside all petty calculations, all the drug-ging effects of the "anti-Communist" hysteria, it is urgent that all trade unions begin to demand UNITED LABOR DEFENSE AGAINST INJUNCTIONS, united action to defeat all pro-Taft-Hartley Congressmen.

That is the lesson and the warning of the outrageous assault on the United Mine Workers.



## As We See It

Communism Fights for the Industrialization of Europe

By Milton Howard



THEY CAN COME IN anytime they want to. That's what Mrs. Roosevelt told a New York audience some months ago about the Soviet Union, the eastern peoples democracies and the Marshall Plan. But, the Marshall Plan is a wide wolfish mouth with sharp teeth, over it a sign "You can come in anytime you want to."

That such is the real character of the invitation contained in the Marshall Plan is seen more clearly every day. For example, the Polish nation has just been warned by Washington that it cannot expect to receive the \$10,000,000 of industrial machinery which it had ordered. Washington doesn't want Poland to become an industrial country. Similar actions have been taken against Czechoslovakia, and other nations which have refused to meet the Marshall Plan conditions.

Of course, the Marshall Plan nations aren't going to get any industrial equipment either, in any significant amount. They have signed away their right to determine their own economic lift. Washington's ERP is most emphatic that none of the Marshall Plan victims shall develop any kind of extended industrial expansion which can in any way compete with Wall Street-controlled industrial monopolies over here.

The only industrial expansion envisaged in the Marshall Plan's ERP is to take place in Germany. The reason is that Germany's industrial plant is rapidly moving into the control of American financial interests. Men like For-estal, Dulles, Harriman, General Clay, General Draper—all leading agents in the Marshall Plan—are tied closely to these interests now taking over German industry.

Another advantage for these groups is that German industry is managed by politically "safe" persons—that is, by Nazis. That is why the notorious Krupps, the men who gave Hitler his munitions, have just been pardoned by an American military court.

WHAT IT GETS down to is this—the Communists are fighting the Marshall Plan because they insist on industrializing their countries. The Marshall Plan is a conspiracy to prevent the industrialization of Europe. And not only of Europe, but of Latin America, Asia, China, India, etc.

In this sense, the Communists in all countries stand forth as the

party of national defense, of patriotism, and of social advance.

The Communist parties of Europe are fighting for an industrial Europe, independent of German industry or of anybody else's economic dictates. That is genuine patriotism. It has, of course, nothing to do with "orders from Moscow." The "recovery" which the ERP envisages is not in any sense whatsoever the industrial expansion in the Marshall Plan countries. The "recovery" that is sought will be measured by the extent to which wages are beaten down in order to expand the profits of the native capitalists, but most of all of American investors moving into the markets of these nations.

The true measure of national independence has always been industrial capacity. Our own country's rise from a colonial dependency to a mighty nation has been measured this way. American capitalism, which once had to depend upon British investments to spark its industrial development (but investments without political conditions), now fears the rise of industries in other lands. American capitalism has a monopoly of productive capacity in the still-remaining capitalist countries. It has nearly 70 per cent of the total industrial power in the capitalist world. It intends to keep that monopoly, not only at the expense of Socialist countries or the people's democracies, but at the expense of its ally, Britain, and its victims,

France, Italy, etc. This is the heart of the Marshall Plan's economics, just as its political heart is preparation for a war of conquest and world domination.

THE STARTLING REVERSE of Washington's foreign policy from the peaceful commercial collaboration envisaged by President Roosevelt to the ruthless aggressiveness of the Marshall Plan is not to be explained by FDR's death alone. It is to be explained by the monopoly of industrial power in the capitalist world which the smashing of the German-Japanese rivals gave to American capitalism. That industrial monopoly is breeding reaction and war plans for conquest bigger than any ruling clique ever dared to dream of—not excepting Hitler or Tojo.

The furious anti-Communist hatred expressed by the Marshall Planners comes from the fact that the Communists refuse to bow to schemes which will make their nations agrarian hinterlands for the industries of Wall Street capitalism. They want their own national industries.

Not the least reactionary aspect of the Marshall Plan is the dollar drive to kill the industrial development of Europe, Asia, Latin America, and the rest of the world. In all these places, communism stands for industrialization, just as capitalism once represented industrialization 100 years ago.

The party of expanding national industry will win. It always has.



U So Nyun, (left) first Burmese ambassador to the United States, receives the congratulations of Chinese UN delegate Dr. Tsiang, on the election of Burma to the United Nations.



# Life of the Party

## Do Spring Cleaning; Don't Hoard Literature; Get It Out

By Elizabeth Gurley Flynn

ONE WAY to identify an old-time Socialist or I.W.W. was by his bulging pocket. Did he carry a gun? No, it was a different kind of ammunition. If he was called

"a dynamite," a favorite expression of red-baiting at the time of the MacNamara case in 1911, he retorted: "Sure, here it is—mental dynamite," and produced a pamphlet. Pocket-sized penny to a nickel pamphlets were always ready. If he got into an argument with a fellow-worker about high wages causing high prices next day "Value, Price and Profit" came into the shops to settle it. There were pamphlets on every conceivable angle from which socialism could be discussed.

I recall "What Means This Strike?" by Daniel De Leon, and "What's So and What Isn't!" by a Socialist Party writer. These went everywhere with class-conscious workers 40 years ago. Literally millions of such pamphlets, distributed far and wide, were the seeds sown by the past generations, on industrial unionism, political action, by the people, Socialism. Agitation about conditions turned over the ground and in went the seed. It bore plenty of fruit. We were called "agitators." We welcomed it. "Stirring the people" was a charge we were proud to fulfill. "Education, Organization, Emancipation" were what the three stars meant on the buttons of the Western Federation of Miners, and the IWW.

I FEAR we Communists have gotten too far away from this concept of mass distribution of literature. Our pockets and purses do not bulge with papers, pamphlets, subscription cards, membership applications, as they should. Our paper is not just for

you personally to read. Our pamphlets and books are not documents to be filed away for your own personal use and information. I wonder if every Party member does actually get a copy of every pamphlet, especially every new member, and read it carefully, for arguments, answers to questions, information to pass on? But this alone is not mass distribution. Let's not kid ourselves. This is only the beginning.

Take a pamphlet like "23 Questions About the Communist Party Answered by Wm. Z. Foster." It's manna from heaven, with questions hurled at us from all sides today. If you could have Comrade Foster come to your town to speak on this subject, you'd work like beavers for a big turnout. You'd be terribly disappointed if only Communist Party members showed up. So why be satisfied with an inner-Party sale of this timely pamphlet? You are surrounded by thousands of honest but confused workers. Let them read it. Take it with you canvassing for any purpose.

WE ARE NOT distributing literature by keeping it on our shelves, or by displaying it at our occasional mass meetings, or at our own club meetings. (It's not always there even, as I well know). Our Communist literature must go into every shop, down in every mine, into every railroad yard, workers must come to discuss it in their lunch hours; farmers must read it in their quiet evenings; the housewife must turn to it from her household chores.

We've got good readable pamphlets on the Jewish problem, the Manual Plan, UMT, the Ingram case, on Puerto Rico, and a host of other subjects. We should

plaster this country with them. The Storm Troopers will have to go every place where workers live and work to stage their "book-burnings"—then. Why make it easier for them?

When I asked a young French Communist in Paris, one who had been a leader in the Resistance movement, "What are the duties of a French Communist?" he looked at me in surprise, as if I had asked, "What are the duties

of a mother?" He answered: "One is not a Communist in France unless three duties are fulfilled: (1) Attend the meetings; (2) pay your dues; (3) distribute Communist papers and literature."

Every Communist in Europe is a literature agent. The Party reaches out like a great mother, feeding the minds of the people.

SPRING IS HERE. How about a "clean up headquarters" campaign? Do a spring cleaning on these stacks of literature, collecting dust and getting out of date in these swift-moving times. Take it to nearby shops. Go door to door. Empty the shelves. Make room for new pamphlets. Take a collection to pay for it, if necessary, take it out some Sunday morning, and give it away.

Put each piece of literature in the hands of a worker. That's mass distribution of literature.

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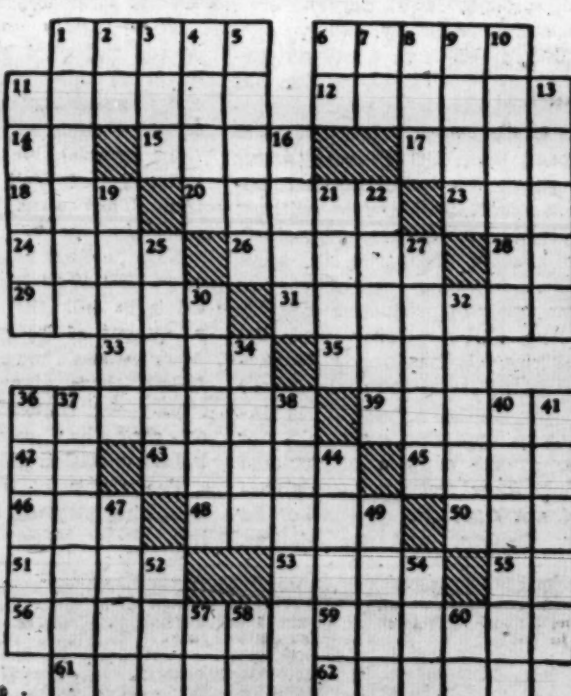
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  - To name
  - Poorly
  - Bucolic
  - Toward
  - Surgical  
thread
  - Young hare
  - Barns with  
difficulty
  - Interlaced
  - Always
  - Reclines
  - Land measure
  - Lawful
  - Italian money
  - Energy
  - "Jolly" pirates' flag
  - Burmese  
demon
  - Glacial  
ridges
  - Pitcher
  - Prefix; down
  - To revolve
  - Accustomed
  - Country in  
Asia
  - To guide
- VERTICAL**
- Soothing
  - Half an em
  - Bill of a bird
  - "Prince".....  
by Borodin
  - To penetrate
  - Colloquial;  
mother
  - Mulberry
  - Man's  
nickname
  - Dry
  - Sixty  
seconds
  - Foundation  
of the
  - Discoverer  
of the  
American  
continent
  - To drag
  - To change



21-Sketched  
22-Tinge  
23-Bumpkin  
27-Even  
30-At no time  
32-Substance  
used in var-  
nish making  
34-State flower  
of Utah  
36-Kindness  
37-Prayer  
38-Frenzy  
40-Merchant  
41-Surfelting  
44-American  
novelist  
47-Comrade  
49-Torn  
52-Knock  
54-To regret  
57-Symbol for  
tantalum

58-Colloquial:  
elevated  
60-Note of scale

Answer to Yesterday's Puzzle

AGO ATTAR AHA  
ROD KOALA LOW  
MAORI FORBADE  
STRUM THERE  
EBB ALI IT  
ONE OUT YAHOO  
MAGI YAM NEWT  
AMONG MUM WAS  
RE SAI DOG  
GERRE REPAY  
IO TENNIS TEA  
BY STEALS TAR



## Press Roundup

THE TIMES greeted the Lewis conviction as "a sound and timely warning not only to the mine workers but to all labor unions that are inclined to be careless toward their responsibilities." Judge Goldsborough gets a corporate pat on the back for his "high sense of responsibility."

THE TRIBUNE finds Judge Goldsborough's decision "a perfectly logical conclusion..." All power to the Taft-Hartley law, implies the Tribune, and if the Supreme Court upholds the decision the nation will "be well on the road... to a new and more peaceful era in its industrial relations."

PM's Max Lerner, writing of Lewis's conviction, doesn't "see how a jailful of labor leaders and a succession of whopping fines on the unions, will achieve anything but industrial chaos. Nor do I see how this new form of crackdown on labor by the Truman administration—so reminiscent of the hapless venture in military fascism in the railway

strike—will help to create the orderly war economy for which the military men today have so passionate a desire."

THE NEWS, while tacitly agreeing with the Lewis conviction, figures "the Truman outfit has laid itself open to the suspicion of playing politics with coal." "The Truman crowd..." declares the News, "were hoping to win a spectacular court victory over Lewis..." and the Republicans gummed up the works by settling the dispute.

THE MIRROR drools over the freedom of the press as represented by the Associated Press, now having its 100th anniversary of being the biggest news monopoly in the world. In most of Europe, says the Mirror, "as there is no competition, there is no channel for obtaining the truth. The people live in a world of lies. In this country that is impossible."

THE POST completely surrenders to Mayor O'Dwyer's high fare drive with "O.K., make it a dime,"

but "we'd better get what we pay for, though."

On the mine situation it believes the "operators will have to surrender ownership to the government; and miners render their absolute right to strike also to the government..."

THE WORLD-TELEGRAM desires "Trizonia" as "A producing western Germany is the key to success of the Marshall Plan."

THE JOURNAL-AMERICAN is for an "invincible airforce" because "the next war, as the Hearst Newspapers have said repeatedly, will be essentially an air war."

Here is a beautifully simple yoked frock for the mother-to-be in a popular shirtwaist style. Cool and comfortable, it can be adjusted easily and will be a joy to launder.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1773 is designed for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Size 14 requires 5 1/4 yards of 39-inch fabric.

For this pattern, send 25 cents, in coins, your name, address, pattern number and size wanted to Barbara Bell, Daily Worker, 35 E. 12 St., New York 3.

### MATERNITY



1773  
12-42

## Kitchen Kues

### LAMB BONE AND LENTIL SOUP

1 Carrot  
1 Small onion  
1 Cup lentils  
Cooked lamb bone  
5 Cups water  
1 Bay leaf  
Salt and pepper  
Scrub carrot, slice. Slice onion. Wash lentils, drain. Combine carrot, onion, lentils, lamb bone, water and bay leaf. Cover, simmer 2 hours or until lentils are tender. Remove bone. Press mixture through sieve; season with salt and pepper. If desired thin with milk; heat and serve.

### FOOD TIP

A dried bean or pea soup makes an important contribution to the daily requirement for protein. Use frequently in those days of high cost meat.

### FOOD TIP—

Best results in veal cookery are attained by roasting in a slow moderate oven (300-350 degrees Fahrenheit) and basting three to four times with melted fat. Always serve veal well done. Allow 25-30 minutes per pound for roasting time.

## Daily Worker Screen Guide • Good •• Tops

If your local movie house is not listed here, please drop us a line giving its name and location.

### First Run—Broadway

AMBASSADOR • Volpone  
5TH AVE. PLAYHOUSE • Brief Encounter; Tawny Pippit  
ASTOR THEATRE Mr. Blandings Builds Dream House  
AVENUE PLAYHOUSE Dark Eyes  
BIJOU • October Man  
CAPITOL • Naked City  
CINEMA DANTE Closed for alterations  
CINEMA VERDI • Before Him All Home Trembles  
CRITERION • All My Sons  
ELYSEE • Antoine and Antoinette  
55TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Die Fledermaus  
GLOBE Arch of Triumph  
GOTHAM Drums of the Congo  
LITTLE CARNegie This Wine of Love  
LOEW'S STATE Duel in the Sun  
MAYFAIR • Gentleman's Agreement  
NEW YORK Trapped by Boston Blackie  
MUSEUM OF ART • The Informer  
PARAMOUNT The Big Clock  
PARK AVENUE Mikado  
PIX • Confessions of a Rogue  
RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL • I Remember Mama  
REPUBLIC Laff Show  
RIALTO The Smugglers  
RIVOLI Miracle of the Bells  
ROXY Scudda-Hoo Scudda-Hay  
RKO PALACE • Farmer's Daughter  
STANLEY • Son of the Regiment  
STRAND To the Victor  
VICTORIA • The Search  
WARNER Winter Meeting  
WINTER GARDEN Are You With It  
WORLD • Palatin

### MANHATTAN

#### East Side

ART • Earlebique  
ACADEMY OF MUSIC If You Knew Susie; The Fugitive  
ARCADIA You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
BEVERLY • Stairway to Heaven; Her First Affair  
CITY To Live in Peace  
COLONY Voice of the Turtle; I Became a Criminal  
55TH ST. TRANS LUX Woman's Vengeance  
56TH ST. GRANDE Two Mrs. Carrolls; Carnival in Cost  
52ND ST. TRANS LUX Woman's Vengeance  
GRACIE SQUARE Boom Town; Show Off  
GRAMERCY PARK CINEMA Three Daring Daughters  
GRANADA • Well Digger's Daughter  
IRVING PLACE • Children of Paradise; Charlie Chaplin's Carmen  
LOEW'S CANAL Bury Me Dead; Blonde Savage  
LOEW'S COMMODORE • Double Life; Black Bart  
LOEW'S 86TH Bury Me Dead; Blonde Savage  
LOEW'S 42ND Out of the Past; Bambal  
LOEW'S LEXINGTON I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
LOEW'S ORPHEUM • Double Life; Black Bart  
LOEW'S 72ND I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
MONROE Trail of the Vigilantes; Badlands of Dakota  
NORMANDIE Unfinished Dance  
PLAZA Where There Is Life  
RKO JEFFERSON Chinese Ring; Smart Politics  
RKO PROCTORS 58TH If You Knew Susie; The Fugitive  
RKO PROCTORS 60TH If You Knew Susie; The Fugitive  
68TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Voice of the Turtle  
SUTTON • The Pearl  
34TH ST. Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texan  
TRIBUNE Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
TUDOR Fighting 69th; Valley of Giants  
YORK Voice of the Turtle; I Became a Criminal

#### West Side

ALDEN Foreign Correspondent; Adventures off Chileo  
ARDEN • Senator Was Indiscreet; Secret Beyond the Door  
APOLLO Passionelle; Torment  
BEACON Spy in Black; Hotel Reserve  
BELMONT Casa de Mujer  
BRYANT Ziegfeld Follies; Dangerous Millions  
CARLTON • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
COLUMBIA Elephant Boy; Jungle Woman  
DELMAR Barca de Oro; La Fiebre Furiosa  
EDISON Tales of Manhattan; In the Meantime, Darling  
8TH ST. PLAYHOUSE • Nicholas Nickleby  
ELGIN You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
GREENWICH • Private Life of Henry VIII; Topper  
LAFFMOVIE Way Out West; Laff Show  
LOEW'S 83RD • Double Life; Black Bart  
LOEW'S LINCOLN SQ. • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S OLYMPIA I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
LOEW'S SHERIDAN • Body and Soul; Curley  
LYRIC Keys of the Kingdom  
MIDTOWN Joan of Paris; Mr. and Mrs. Smith  
NEMO If You Knew Susie; The Fugitive  
NEW AMSTERDAM • Body and Soul; Curley  
RIVERSIDE If You Knew Susie; The Fugitive  
RIVIERA Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
RKO COLONIAL • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
RKO NEW 23RD The Fugitive; If You Knew Susie  
RKO 81ST ST. If You Knew Susie; The Fugitive  
SAVOY Clock and Dagger; Picture of Dorian Gray

SCHUYLER Night Song; The Adventurers  
SELWYN Out of the Past; Bambal  
SQUIRE School for Sinners  
27TH ST. Out of the Past; Bambal  
SQUIRE Furia  
YORKTOWN Out of the Past; Bambal  
STODDARD • Body and Soul; Curley  
STUDIO 65 Nora Prentiss; Lucky Partners  
SYMPHONY Out of the Past; Straight, Place and Show  
TERRACE Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texan  
THALIA • Shoe Shine  
TIMES SQUARE Don't Gamble With Strangers; Shadows of the Range  
TIVOLI Tight Shoes; Butch Minds the Baby  
TOWN Fighting Seabees; Sky Giant  
WAVERLY • Cage of Nightingales; Picture of Dorian Gray

### Harlem

HARLEM OPERA HOUSE Pretender; Laughing at Life  
LOEW'S APOLLO Out of the Past; Bambal  
LOEW'S DYCKMAN Out of the Past; Bambal  
LOEW'S 116TH ST. • Double Life; Black Bart  
LOEW'S VICTORIA • Double Life; Black Bart  
LOEW'S 175TH ST. I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
ODEON Humoresque; Homesteaders of Paradise Valley  
RENAISSANCE Humoresque; Homesteaders of Paradise Valley  
RKO REGENT The Fugitive; If You Knew Susie  
RKO ALHAMBRA The Fugitive; If You Knew Susie  
RKO 125TH ST. The Fugitive; If You Knew Susie  
ROOSEVELT Johnny O'Clock; Girl of the Limberlost

### Washington Heights

ALPINE Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texan  
DALE Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texan  
DORSET • Open City; Hat Box Mystery  
EMPRESS • Open City  
GEM Escape Me Never; Backlash  
HEIGHTS Rose of Wash. Square; Vacation from Marriage  
LANE Bishop's Wife; Challenge  
LOEW'S DYCKMAN Out of the Past; Bambal  
LOEW'S INWOOD • Double Life; Black Bart  
LOEW'S RIO • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S 175TH I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
RKO COLISEUM If You Knew Susie; The Fugitive  
RKO HAMILTON If You Knew Susie; The Fugitive  
RKO MARBLE HILL If You Knew Susie; The Fugitive  
UPTOWN Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance

### BRONX

ACE Bowery Buckaroos; Chinese Ring  
ALLERTON Bishop's Wife; Challenge  
ASCOT The Idiot; Children on Trial  
BEACH • Treasure of Sierra Madre; Always Together  
BEDFORD Bishop's Wife; Challenge  
BURKE Rose of Washington Square; Woman of the Town  
CIRCLE I Married a Witch; Three Little Girls in Blue  
CONCOURSE Mark of Zoro; Drums Along the Mohawk  
DALE Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texan  
EARL Prince of Thieves; Killer McCoy  
GLOBE • My Father's House; Gentleman Misbehaves  
LIDO Yolanda and the Thief; Elephant Boy  
LOEW'S AMERICAN • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S BOSTON RD. Broadway; Flame of New Orleans  
LOEW'S BOULEVARD • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S BURNSIDE • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S SUNLAND • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S ELSHERIE Bishop's Wife; Challenge  
LOEW'S PARAMOUNT • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S GRAND • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S NATIONAL • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S 167TH ST. • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S PARADISE I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
LOEW'S POST RD. • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S SPOONER Where There Is Life; Fabulous Texan  
LOEW'S VICTORY Out of the Past; Bambal  
MOSHOLU Three Daring Daughters; Jungle Flight  
NEW RITZ The Spoilers; Diamond Jim Brady  
PARK PLAZA The Fugitive; If You Knew Susie  
PELHAM Fighting 69th; Valley of Giants  
PROSPECT Tight Shoes; Butch Minds the Baby  
RKO CASTLE HILL The Fugitive; If You Knew Susie  
RKO CHESTER The Fugitive; If You Knew Susie  
FORDHAM The Fugitive; If You Knew Susie  
RKO FRANKLIN Silver Queen; Slightly Honorable  
RKO MARBLE HILL The Fugitive; If You Knew Susie  
RKO PELHAM The Fugitive; If You Knew Susie  
RKO ROYAL The Fugitive; If You Knew Susie  
ROSEDALE • Open City; Tight Shoes  
SQUARE Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
STADIUM Fighting 69th; Valley of Giants  
TUXEDO Out of the Past; Bambal  
UNIVERSITY • Anna and King of Siam; Road to Big House  
VALENTINE Out of the Past; Bambal  
WARD Broadway; Flame of New Orleans

### BROOKLYN—Downtown

CLINTON You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
FOX If You Knew Susie; The Fugitive  
LOEW'S MELBA • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S METROPOLITAN If Winter Comes; Alias Gentleman  
MAJESTIC Gangs, Inc.; Hells Devils  
MOMART Rendezvous; Prison Rhin  
PARAMOUNT Albuquerque; • Shoe Shine

RKO ALBEE • Gentleman's Agreement; Let's Live Again  
RKO ORPHEUM • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
ST. GEO. PLAYHOUSE 3 Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
STRAND April Showers; Angels Alley  
TERMINAL • Open City; Little Miss Broadway  
TIVOLI Jealousy

### Park Slope

ATLANTIC PLAYHOUSE Killer McCoy; Prince of Thieves  
CARLETON You Were Meant For Me; Bowery Buckaroos  
LINCOLN Mr. Lucky; The Kansan  
RKO PROSPECT • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
SANDERS You Were Meant For Me; Shipley McGee

### Bedford

BELL CINEMA Pittsburgh; Green Hell  
LINCOLN Carmen  
NATIONAL No Love No Love; Nobody Lives Forever  
SAVOY • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl

### Brownsville

BILTMORE • Open City; Gashouse Kids  
LOEW'S PALACE I Stand Accused; Thou Shall Not Kill  
LOEW'S PREMIER • Body and Soul; Curley  
MILLER Forever and a Day; Fabulous Joe  
STONE • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
SUPREME Golden Earrings; I Love Trouble  
SUTTER Bowery Bombshell

### Crown Heights

CARROLL Bishop's Wife; Challenge  
CONGRESS • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
CROWN Harvest; Revenge  
CROWN HEIGHTS • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
HOPKINSON • Laura; Corsican Brothers  
LOEW'S KAMEO • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S PITKIN • Double Life; Black Bart  
LOEW'S WARWICK You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
RKO REPUBLIC • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
ROGERS Eve of St. Mark; Dangerous Blonde  
STADIUM • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl

### Flatbush

ALBEMARLE • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
ASTOR • Open City; Deathlayer  
AVALON Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
AVENUE D Two Mugs From Blayn; Kelly the Second  
AVENUE U Golden Earrings; I Love Trouble  
BEVERLY • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
CLARIDGE • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
COLLEGE • Children of Paradise  
ELM You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
FARRAGUT • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
FLATBUSH Belle Starr; Frontier Marshall  
GRANADA You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
HOPKINSON Sat. It Happened in Brooklyn  
JEWELL • Address Unknown; Hard-Boiled Mahoney  
KENT • Dragonwyck; Call of the Wild  
KINGSWAY • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
LEADER • Capt. From Castle; Dick Tracy  
LINDEN Theater Closed  
LOEW'S KINGS • Double Life; Black Bart  
MARINE You Were Meant For Me; Capt. From Castle  
MAYFAIR Killer McCoy; Prince of Thieves  
MIDWOOD Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
NOSTRAND • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
PATIO You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
QUENTIN Flame of New Orleans; Broadway  
RIALTO • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
RUGBY Voice of the Turtle; I Became a Criminal  
RKO KENMORE • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
TRAYMORE Voice of the Turtle; I Became a Criminal  
TRIANGLE The Idiot; School for Danger  
VOGUE Jealousy

### Brighton—Coney Island

LOEW'S CONEY IS. • Body and Soul; Curley  
OCEANA You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
RKO TILYU • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
SHEEPSHEAD Killer McCoy; Prince of Thieves  
SURF Voice of the Turtle; I Became a Criminal  
TRIANGLE Voice of the Turtle; I Became a Criminal  
TUXEDO Killer McCoy; Prince of Thieves  
VOGUE The Raven

### Boro Park—Bensonhurst

COLONY Tales of Manhattan; Ghost Town Renegades  
LOEW'S BORO PARK Out of the Past; Bambal  
LOEW'S 46TH • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S ORIENTAL • Body and Soul; Curley  
MARBORO Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
WALKER Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance

### Bay Ridge

BERKSHIRE My Favorite Wife; I Am a Fugitive  
CENTER Seventh Veil; Rightnow  
COLISEUM Voice of the Turtle; Bowery Buckaroos  
ELECTRA Citizen Kane; Housekeeper's Daughter

FORTWAY Butch Minds the Baby; Tight Shoes  
HARBOR Kitty Foye; Girl, a Guy and a Gob  
LOEW'S ALPINE • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S BAYRIDGE You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
PARK Killer McCoy; Prince of Thieves  
RITZ Jungle Flight; Shipley McGee  
RKO DYKER • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
RKO SHORE RD. Butch Minds the Baby; Tight Shoes  
STANLEY Something for the Boys; Tobacco Road

### Ridgewood—Bushwick

EMPIRE Night Song; Home in Oklahoma  
LOEW'S GATES • Body and Soul; Curley  
RIDGEWOOD Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
RIVOLI Last of the Badmen; Millie's Daughter  
RKO BUSHWICK • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
RKO MADISON • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl

### Williamsburg

ALBA Killer McCoy; Prince of Thieves  
COMMODORE Butch Minds the Baby; Robin Hood of Texas  
KISMET Bishop's Wife; Challenge  
MARCY Fighting 69th; Valley of Giants  
LOEW'S BROADWAY • Body and Soul; Curley  
RKO REPUBLIC • Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
SUMNER Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance

### QUEENS—Astoria

ASTORIA • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
BROADWAY Fighting 69th; Valley of Giants  
GRAND Fighting 69th; Valley of Giants  
LOEW'S TRIBORO • Double Life; Black Bart  
STEINWAY Toots; A Lady Surrenders

### Bayside

BAYSIDE Voice of the Turtle; Thunderbolt  
CORONA You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
LOEW'S PLAZA • Body and Soul; Curley  
VICTORY Night Song; Black Narcissus

### Flushing

LOEW'S PROSPECT • Body and Soul; Curley  
MAYFAIR The Sullivan; Little Miss Broadway  
ROOSEVELT You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
RKO KEITHS • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
TOWN Woman of the Town; Jungle Flight  
UTOPIA • Treasure of Sierra Madre; Always Together

### Jamaica

ARION Pittsburgh; Green Hell  
AUSTIN • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
BELLARE Voice of the Turtle; Bowery Buckaroos  
BLISS Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
CAMBRIA Voice of the Turtle; I Became a Criminal  
CARLTON Kit Carson; Bringing Up Baby  
CASINO Night Song; Black Narcissus  
CENTER Without Reservations; Mr. Lucky  
COMMUNITY You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott  
CROSSBAY Voice of the Turtle; Fool's Gold  
DRAKE • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
GARDEN Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
JAMAICA Bury Me Dead; Blonde Savage  
KEITHS • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
LAURELTON • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
LEFFERTS Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance  
LINDEN The Bowery; Springtime in the Rockies  
LITTLE NECK Voice of the Turtle; I Became a Criminal  
LOEW'S HILLSIDE • Body and Soul; Curley  
LOEW'S VALLANCIA I Walk Alone; Heaven Only Knows  
LOEW'S WILLARD • Body and Soul; Curley  
MAIN ST. PLAYHOUSE Voice of the Turtle; I Became a Criminal  
MERRICK • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl  
MESPETH OASIS Golden Earrings; I Love Trouble  
OASIS • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
QUEENS • Body and Soul; Curley  
RICHMOND HILL-GARDEN Bride Walks Out; Corsican Brothers  
ROOSEVELT Killer McCoy; Robin Hood of Texas  
RKO ALDEN Trail of the Vigilantes; Badlands of Dakota  
SAVOY Three Daring Daughters; Polo Joe  
ST. ALBANS Three Daring Daughters; Woman's Vengeance

### Rockaway

GEM Bishop's Wife; Challenge  
PARK Out of the Past; Bambal  
RKO COLONIAL • Body and Soul; Curley  
RKO STRAND • Call Northside 777; Calendar Girl

### Woodside

43RD ST. Voice of the Turtle; I Became a Criminal  
HOBART • High Wall; Love From a Stranger  
LOEW'S • Body and Soul; Curley  
SUNNYSIDE You Were Meant For Me; Capt. Boycott



# Book Parade

## 'Another Such Victory' A Novel of the Bonus March

By Robert Friedman

**A**NOTHER SUCH VICTORY, by John D. Weaver is a half-fictional, half-documentary account of the Bonus Expeditionary Force of World War I vets in Washington in 1932.

One incident in a depression era packed with dramatic mass actions, the bonus march has through the years become firmly implanted in the national consciousness.

The firing of American soldiers upon unemployed American vet-

**ANOTHER SUCH VICTORY**, by John D. Weaver. Viking. New York. \$2.75.

grans demanding fulfillment of government pledges has become a symbol of our rulers' cynical betrayal and their readiness to use force to put down legitimate protest.

Another Such Victory is timely in a news sense, since the man who was chief of staff of the U. S. Army which "won" the Battle of Anacostia Flats against the vets is that aging dream boy of Hearst, Gen. Douglas MacArthur, candidate for the Republican nomination. Weaver's novel is uneven, being most moving in such scenes as the climatic description of the attack on the marchers. His characters are not fully drawn, as the novel oscillates between narration

of the experiences of Park, unemployed newsman and his wife, Lorry, and an almost journalistic account of the actual events of the Bonus March.

Despite that shortcoming, and a minimizing of the role that Communist and left vets played in the march, *Another Such Victory* is a thoroughly readable story of an important chapter in recent American history.

And, in the light of the current attempts by reactionary bosses of veterans' organizations to use World War II vets as storm troopers against progressives, Weaver has performed a service in showing how in the Bonus March too, there were those who sought to press the jobless, angry vets into the fascist mold.

Weaver's honest attempt to tell one significant portion of the story of U. S. capitalism's failure points up the rarity of contemporary novels which deal, in like honesty, with the turbulent struggles of the depression decade.

## Henry James' Travels

By David Carpenter

**P**ORTRAITS OF PLACES is a collection of travel sketches of Western Europe and Great Britain written by Henry James for American magazines and newspapers. In these are revealed in some respects even more clearly than in his novels and stories the character of the famous American expatriate writer.

He expressed in a precise, polished, almost cold prose, his love of the oldness, decay and ruins of the places he visited, without once realizing that these places were once new and were admired for their

**PORTRAITS OF PLACES**, by Henry James. Lear. New York. 350 pp. \$3.50.

newness and innovations. And he wrote of his hate for the new things in the places he visited with the polite bloodlessness of the upper classes.

The sketches reveal James's snobishness, his admiration of wealth and his ambition to be part of Europe's aristocracy. Yet the acuteness of his observation from his narrow viewpoint and the excellence of his description help the



reader to see at least one side of the older civilizations of western Europe.

For anyone wishing to understand the complete Henry James this book is worthwhile reading.

## Book Notes

**H**OME stove artists and adventurers in the cookery of other peoples will get use and enjoyment from Maria Lo Pinto's *The Art of Italian Cooking*. Most any dish you've liked in an Italian restaurant can be found in this cook

**THE ART OF ITALIAN COOKING**, by Maria Lo Pinto. Doubleday. Garden City. \$2.75.

book and duplicated in your kitchen. The recipes, numbering 300-odd, are clear and concise. The dishes' Italian and English names are given. And, since herbs, pasta and cheeses are so important in Italian cooking, a description of a variety of each is included. There's a glossary of Italian terms, too. If your mouth waters at the mention of lasagne, chicken cacciatore or cassata alla Siciliana (Sicilian cream tarts), and if you've got the makings, this is a handy guide to have.

—T. E.

**D**R. LAWLER'S guide for mothers, *Baby Care From Birth to Birthday* is sensibly arranged chronologically, treating month by month the problems most likely to come up during an infant's first year.

The advice on diet and general care seems to be on a par with

**BABY CARE FROM BIRTH TO BIRTHDAY**, by Dr. Edmund G. Lawler. Wilcox & Follett Co. Chicago. 406 pp. \$3.95.

that in the standard modern guides and the language is simple and specific. Large photographs enhance the book's attractiveness and frequently supplement the instructions in the text.

For the majority of young mothers the price of this book (\$3.95) is unfortunately prohibitive, however. In such publications as the U. S. Children's Bureau's *Your Child From One to Six*, obtainable free, or the *Pocket Book of Baby and Child Care* by Dr. Benjamin Spock, 35 cents, can be found advice and information of equal merit, even if it is no so attractively displayed as in the costlier volume.

—TONI MICHAELS

## Hollywood:

## Big Cycle Of Police Films On the Way

By David Platt

**F**ILMS paying tribute to federal and local police authority are being made at an alarming rate.

There was *T-Men* and *To The Ends of the Earth*, both on the Treasury Department. *Naked City* saluted the Homicide Squad.

Coming soon are: *Life Story of Johnny Broderick*, the detective; *Story of Mary Sullivan*, police-woman; *FBI Meets Scotland Yard*; *Chicago Story*, about the T-Men who got Al Capone; *Mr. Whiskers*, about the Internal Revenue boys; *Special Agent*; *The Bribe*, with Robert Taylor as an FBI man; *Night Beat*, another police force tale.

And of course there's the red-baiting films in which the police and the FBI are prominently cast: *The Iron Curtain*, *Portrait Of An American Communist*, *Vespers in Vienna*, etc. etc.

There is undoubtedly a connection between the growth of police films, and attempts of the military to turn our country into a police state. They are coming out in such numbers, they offer a parallel to the pre-Hitler German films which dealt with the conflict between the individual and state authority and ended in the unconditional surrender to an absolute authority like Hitler.

Gordon Kahn's *Hollywood On Trial—Story of The Ten Who Were Indicted* contains the following testimony by Jack L. Warner while on Parnell Thomas' witness stand: "All these writers and actors want to 'Voltaire' about freedom of press and freedom of speech." Warner used the expression 'to Voltaire' as sarcasm for socially conscious writers. It is an interesting commentary on the producer's unprincipled behavior on the witness stand that he 'forgot' that it was he himself who made the only favorable film on Voltaire on record in this country. Yes, the film, titled *Voltaire*, was produced and released by Warner Bros. in 1933.

GERALD L. K. SMITH, whose name is linked with anti-Semitism in the movie *Gentleman's Agreement*, tried to get an injunction to stop it from being shown at the Orpheum Theatre, Tulsa, Okla. His request was thrown out of court after the judge had the picture brought in for him to see and decide. . . . The Fox Theatre in Philadelphia announces two world premieres for June, timed with the National Conventions of the Democrats and Republicans to be held there. For the Democratic convention the theatre will premiere *Street With No Name*. For the Republicans—*Walls of Jericho*. . . . Better choices would be *The Pirate for the Republicans* and *Kiss the Blood Off My Hands* for the Dems. And for the Third Party—*Road to Freedom*, which will be opening around that time.

**INSIDE THE ATOM**, a documentary containing the first pictures ever taken inside the Canadian Chalk River Atomic plant in Ontario has been issued by the National Film Board of Canada.



LOUIS CALHERN makes like a Cossack doorman for a Paris night club in "Arch Of Triumph" at the Globe. The film's two leading players, Ingrid Bergman and Charles Boyer, make like customers.

## Today's Film:

## 'Arch' at Globe Hardly Triumphs

By Herb Tank

**A**FTER SEEING THE FILM made from his book, Erich Maria Remarque is reported to have said: "I'm prejudiced for I read the book." The fact that I had never read the book and therefore approached the film minus prejudice in favor or against it didn't save me from disappointment. The expensively produced screen version of *Arch Of Triumph* opened at the Globe yesterday.

The film has a lot of the makings of a good one. Director Lewis Milestone is no slouch when it comes

**ARCH OF TRIUMPH**. Presented by Enterprise Studios. Released through United Artists. Produced by David Lewis. Directed by Lewis Milestone. Screenplay by Lewis Milestone and Harry Brown, based on the novel by Erich Maria Remarque. With Ingrid Bergman, Charles Boyer, Charles Laughton and Louis Calhern. At the Globe.

to film making. And actors Boyer, Bergman, Laughton, and Calhern have proved themselves sensitive, intelligent and capable on numerous other occasions. The fault then lies with the original material of the best-seller as filtered through screenwriters Lewis Milestone and Harry Brown, and the approach of Director Milestone which on this film is marked by indecisiveness and a fakiness that matches the studio built sets.

**TWO STORY** lines knock against each other in *Arch* without any noticeable effect on either one. One yarn, heavily angled for romance, has Ravic (Charles Boyer) a refugee surgeon in Paris developing a love affair with Ingrid Bergman. The relationship is buffeted about by the bitter conditions of refugee life and the insecurity and uncer-

tainty of the times: Europe-1938. The other story, angled for melodrama, concerns Ravic's tracking down of a Gestapo agent (Charles Laughton).

The romantic yarn dominates the picture. Except for one fairly good scene that has Boyer and Calhern telling off some Spanish fascists the picture never comes to grips with its period and subject matter. The meaning of the "new European," the refugee, and the causes that created him are never examined. Remarque's people are created by some undefined "history." Although made by history they are incapable of making history themselves.

**ARCH OF TRIUMPH** was filmed entirely in a studio and looks it. Paris can hardly be evoked by repeated and constant use of rain on cobblestones. Certainly it couldn't have rained all the time that winter in 1938.

The falseness of the backgrounds reach into some of the performances. Louis Calhern as a Cossack doorman and Charles Laughton as a gestapo agent are seriously miscast. Both portrayals are superficial never going beyond a surface presentation of stereotyped mannerisms and faked accents. Laughton is particularly hammy.

The film's few moments of triumph are provided by its leading players. Charles Boyer is intelligent and sensitive in the part of Ravic. Ingrid Bergman manages to bring flashes of life to a part that seemed to me poorly developed in the script.

## Music:

## Columbia Issues Albums Of Short American Operas

By O. V. Clyde

**C**OLUMBIA'S latest recordings feature the two brief operas written by the young American musician Menotti, the *Telephone* (MM726, six sides) and the *Medium* (726-A 14 sides.)

These stage pieces created a reputation for themselves when they appeared on Broadway. The *Telephone* is a sly theatre piece involving two lovers and a telephone. The *Medium* is a sort of horror piece placed in a seance. There is no doubt that Menotti is a clever fellow. He writes his own librettos. He is an orchestrator who knows many tricks. His music gets effects, but I would say that these are "sound effects" more than they are genuinely musical effects. That is, the scores lack significantly musical substance, though they have theatrical interest. Marylan Cotlow, soprano, and Frank Rogler, do effective work in *The Telephone*, and the singers and orchestra skillfully handle the *Medium's* eerie score.

and eloquent. The recording is mechanically brilliant.

**VOX'S ALBUM** of Jewish refugee songs, *I Believe*, is one of the most moving made in recent months. It consists of songs sung in the DP camps of Germany, both in Jewish and Hebrew. These include *Partisan Song*, *Kaddish*, *Es Brennt*, *Eins Zwei Drei*, *Jugend Hymn*. They are sung with sincerity by Emma Schaefer. The obvious technical defects in her singing reduce though they do not basically mar the stirring message of this music.

## STAGE

"Something about which to rave, an answer to a theatre goer's prayer."

—GARLAND, *Journal-American*

"A superb musical comedy with a healthy progressive point of view." — S. S. S. S.

## FINIAN'S RAINBOW

60th St. Theatre, West of E'way. Mail Orders Promptly Filled. Tickets \$2.50, \$4.00, \$5.00, \$6.00, \$7.50, \$8.50, \$10.00. Wed. & Sat. \$3.00, \$4.50, \$5.50, \$6.50, \$7.50, \$8.50, \$10.00. Ym. Incl.

PEOPLE'S SONGS, INC. presents  
**PETE SEEGER** **HALLY WOOD**  
in a program of BALLADS  
BLUES - SPIRITUALS - WORK  
SONGS - BREAKDOWNS  
COURTIN' SONGS  
**TOWN HALL**  
SAT., APRIL 24, at 8:30 P.M.  
Tickets \$2.50, 1.00, 1.50 at Box Office &  
People's Songs, 158 W. 21st St.  
WA 9-2356



# Around the Dial On Stage

Edward Murrow to Interview  
Leading Presidential Aspirants

By Bob Lauter

EDWARD R. MURROW, who is now in Italy to cover the general elections, is planning a program of interviews with leading Presidential aspirants. Dates for the interviews, which will be held late in May, are to be announced.

Leading contenders for the Republican nomination who have agreed to appear include Senator Robert A. Taft of Ohio, former Governor Harold E. Stassen of Minnesota, and Governor Earl Warren of California. Governor Thomas E. Dewey of New York was invited to participate but he has not accepted.

Henry Wallace has agreed to appear on one of the programs. Mr. Murrow plans to ask his guests about specific issues in the current news, and through a series of prepared questions, hopes to present to listeners the long-range views of the candidates.

**THIS COMING SUNDAY** Elmo Roper's *Where the People Stand* (WCBS, 2:45-3:00 P. M.), will deal with prevailing attitudes toward the Marshall Plan in England, France, Sweden, Switzerland and Germany. The material to be presented will be based on polls taken among the people in these five nations.

WCBS, as you probably know, has been building up its Friday night program which features the network's best comedy talents. Here are four typical gags from four CBS shows:

**Irma:** But I've never been to Washington. Gee, everyone goes there. Even my graduating class went there.

**Jane:** Why didn't you go?

**Irma:** I didn't have anything to wear... and, besides, I didn't graduate!

("My Friend Irma")

**Danny:** I don't believe in blind dates. I once went out on a blind date, but I had to leave early.

**Danny:** Well, you know how blind dates are. Would you spend an evening with someone you considered dull, ugly, and stupid?

**Ben:** No, I wouldn't.

**Danny:** Well, neither would she!

("Danny Thomas Show")

**Joan:** But advertising is just selling. I learned the hard way, too. I had plenty of doors slammed in my face.

**Hans:** So that's what happened to it!

("Joan Davis Time")

**Mrs. B:** Don't yell at me. I'm sick.

**Mr. B:** Sick?

**Mrs. B:** Dr. Hersey told me there's something the matter with my head.

**Mr. B:** You don't mean to say you paid a doctor for that!

("Morgan-Ameche-Langford Show")

As you will doubtless notice, all four gags have one thing in common: They're not funny.

Gags like these get laughs because of the timing, the delivery, the skill with which they're put across. I mention this because I think that radio humor gives us another striking example of what is meant by the phrase "bourgeois formalism." Such programs have no content whatsoever in the basic meaning of humor. The proof is that a reading of the scripts would be dull as dishwater. But radio outdoes itself in seeking forms, no matter how weird, which will make this basic lack of content acceptable.

ARTS of the Theatre Foundation, through its founder, E. F. Kook, yesterday announced that it will give annual awards of \$2,000 to each of the two playwrights submitting full-length plays which, in the opinion of its Board of Award, indicate the greatest potential skill among the contending authors. Payments will be made in 12 equal monthly installments, only one play may be submitted by each contestant, and the play must have been first registered for copyright within 24 months of its entry.

Candidates for this year's awards must submit their plays between April 20 and May 20, 1948. The winners of the awards will be determined by a panel of five judges, two of whom will be permanent, three of whom will serve for a single year. The permanent judges are Herman Shumlin and Edith J. R. Isaacs. Additional judges for 1948 are Lillian Hellman, Elia Kazan and John Van Druten; for 1949, Oscar Hammerstein, Robert E. Sherwood and Joshua Logan. The decision of these judges shall be final.

Arts of the Theatre Foundation is a non-profit membership corporation, financed by practitioners in the theatre and friends outside of it. In addition to its annual awards to playwrights, as funds permit periodic scholarships or grants will be voted for the study of scenic design, stage lighting and other technical crafts allied with the theatre.

All plays submitted must be typewritten, must be accompanied by photostatic proof of copyright registration date and a letter giving name, address and age of contestant. The judges will name winning playwrights, never the title of their prize-winning works. Manuscripts should be addressed to Arts of the Theatre Foundation, 419 W. 56 St., New York, 19, N. Y., together with stamped, self-addressed return envelope.

Mr. Kook is widely known in the theatre. He is the executive vice-president of the Century Lighting, Inc.

ELMER RICE'S *Two on an Island* is being performed tonight by

## Coming Attractions—'Iron Curtain': 7



"... the 'Iron Curtain' film will help us do a booming business."

the students of the Neighborhood Playhouse School of the Theatre. Also tomorrow night and matinee. This is the first full-length play to be given in the well-equipped 135-seat auditorium of the School's new five-story home, at 340 E. 54 St., into which it moved late in the winter.

The Neighborhood Playhouse School, incidentally, is giving a summer session, for six weeks beginning July 6, the first summer courses it has offered in the 20 years of its existence.

Theatre Workshop, City College drama group, will present Christopher Marlowe's *Edward II* on Friday and Saturday evenings, April 30 and May 1, in the Pauline Edwards Theatre, Lexington Ave. and 23rd St.

Tickets, at 50c including tax, can be ordered by mail from the City College Theatre Workshop, New York 31, N. Y. Mail orders should be accompanied by a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

Seats are now on sale at the Broadway Theatre for the repertory season of the Habimah beginning May 1 with its initial presentation, *The Dybbuk*, by S. Ansky. Because of the large capacity of the house, Theatre, Inc., has been able to establish lower prices than prevailed during the recent visit of the Old Vic—\$4.80 top evenings, \$3.60 for matinees and an opening night ceiling of \$9.60. In deference to Habimah's tradition in Tel-Aviv, there will be no performances on Friday evenings and Saturday matinees, but there will be two shows on Sunday. The 30 members of the troupe will depart from Palestine by plane this Saturday (April 25).

It was also announced that there will be no performance on the eve-

ning of May 19 when the Habimah company will be honored at a dinner to be tendered by the American Fund for Palestinian Institutions. An extra matinee will therefore be given on Thursday, May 20.

Sponsored by the American National Theatre and Academy, a cast of 17, including Tonio Selwart, Cy Chermak, Jerry Stone and Abby Bonime will appear in *Seeds in The Wind*, by Arthur Goodman, the opening show of the Experimental Theatre's new Invitational Series. Also in the cast are Teddy Rose, Donald Rose, Ken Terry, Jimmy Dutton, David Burke, Michael Citro, Bobby Nick, Stanley Martin, Mimi Strongin, Eeta Linden, Winnie-Mae Martin and Lee Graham.

*"Seeds in The Wind,"* scheduled to open on April 24, will be the first of the five plays to be produced this spring in off-Broadway theatres by the Invitational Series. Experimental Theatre subscribers who are interested in attending have been asked to write to ANTA at 139 W. 44 St.

The All-Soul's Veteran's Organization will present its Dramatic Workshop players in a production of Ibsen's *Ghosts* on Friday evening, April 23 at All Soul's Auditorium, 88 St., Nicholas Ave. (Cor. 114 St.)

## RADIO PROGRAMS

• FEATURED PROGRAMS

### MORNING

11:00-WNBC-Nora Drake  
WOR-Prescott Robinson  
WJZ-Breakfast with Breneman  
WCBS-Arthur Godfrey  
WNYC-Consumers Guide: Review  
WQXR-News; Alma Detlinger  
11:15-WNBC-Katie's Daughter  
WOR-Tell-Test  
11:30-WNBC-Jack Berch  
WOR-Heart's Desire  
WQXR-UN Newsreel  
WCBS-Grand Slam  
WNYC-BBC Newsreel  
WJZ-Galen Drake  
11:45-WNBC-Lora Lawton  
WJZ-Ted Malone  
WCBS-Rosemary  
WQXR-Violin Personalities

### AFTERNOON

12:00-WNBC-Rad Hall  
WOR-Kate Smith  
WJZ-Welcome Travelers  
WCBS-Wendy Warren  
WQXR-News; Luncheon Concert  
WNYC-Midday Symphony  
12:15-WNBC-Metropolitan News  
WCBS-Aunt Jenny  
12:30-WNBC-Brokenshire  
WOR-News; Answer Man  
WJZ-News; Nancy Craig  
WCBS-Helen Trent  
12:45-WCBS-Our Gal Sunday  
12:55-WNBC-Farmers' Bulletins  
1:00-WNBC-Mary Margaret McBride  
WOR-Luncheon at Sardi's  
WJZ-H. R. Baukhage  
WCBS-Big Sister  
WNYC-Music  
WQXR-Midday Symphony  
1:15-WJZ-Nancy Craig  
WCBS-Ma Perkins  
1:30-WJZ-Pat Barnes  
WCBS-Young Dr. Malone  
WOR-The Stumpus Boys  
1:45-WNBC-Interfaith Round Table  
WOR-Victor E. Lindihir  
WCBS-Guiding Light  
2:00-WNBC-Today's Children  
WOR-Queen for a Day  
WJZ-Maggy McNellis  
WCBS-Second Mrs. Burton  
WNYC-Weather; City News  
WQXR-News; Encores  
2:15-WNYC-Drama Time  
2:15-WNBC-Woman in White  
WCBS-Perry Mason  
WQXR-Program Favorites  
2:30-WNBC-Holly Sloan  
WOR-Here's Hogan  
WJZ-Bride and Groom  
WCBS-Nora Drake  
WQXR-Curtain at 2:30  
2:45-WNBC-Betty Crocker  
2:45-WNBC-Light of the World

WCBS-Rose of My Dreams  
WOR-Favorite Melodies  
WQXR-Musical Memory Game  
3:00-WNBC-Life Can Be Beautiful  
WOR-Daily Dilemma  
WJZ-Ladies, Be Seated  
WCBS-Double or Nothing  
WQXR-News; Recent Releases  
3:15-WNBC-Ma Perkins  
3:30-WNBC-Pepper Young  
WOR-Galen Drake  
WJZ-Paul Whitman  
WCBS-Art Linkletter  
WNYC-N. Y. Youth Concert  
3:45-WNBC-Right to Happiness  
4:00-WNBC-Backstage Wife  
WOR-Barbara Welles  
WCBS-Hint Hunt  
WQXR-News; Symphonic Matinee  
4:15-WNBC-Stella Dallas  
4:25-WCBS-News Reports  
4:30-WNBC-Lorenzo Jones  
WOR-Ladies Man  
WJZ-Treasury Bond Show  
WCBS-Galen Drake  
4:45-WNBC-Young Wilder Brown  
5:00-WNBC-When a Girl Marries  
WOR-Adventure Parade  
WJZ-Dick Tracy  
WCBS-March of Science  
WNYC-Disk Date  
WQXR-News; Today in Music  
5:15-WNBC-Portia Faces Life  
WOR-Superman  
WJZ-Terry and the Pirates  
WQXR-Modern Rhythms  
5:30-WNBC-Just Plain Bill  
WOR-Captain Midnight  
WJZ-Sky King  
WCBS-Winner Take All  
WQXR-Cocktail Time  
5:45-WNBC-Front Page Farrell  
WOR-Tom Mix

### EVENING

6:00-WNBC-Kenneth Banghart  
WOR-Lyle Van  
WJZ-Joe Hazel  
WCBS-Eric Sevareid  
WNYC-Sunset Serenade  
WQXR-News; Music to Remember  
6:15-WNBC-Bill Stern  
WOR-On the Century  
WJZ-Quiz  
WCBS-Talks  
6:30-WNBC-Animal World Court  
WOR-News-Fred Vandeventer  
WJZ-Allen Prescott  
WCBS-Lum 'n' Abner  
WQXR-Dinner Concert  
6:45-WNBC-Three Star Extra  
WOR-Stan Lomax  
WCBS-Lowell Thomas  
WJZ-Ethel & Albert  
WNYC-Weather Aviation  
7:00-WNBC-Supper Club  
WOR-Fulton Lewis, Jr.

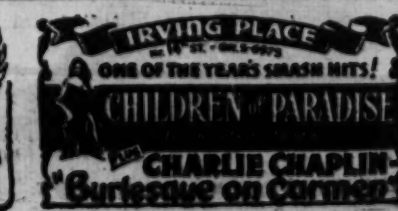
WJZ-Headline Edition  
WCBS-Seulah  
• WNYC-Masterwork Hour  
WQXR-News; Concert Stage  
7:15-WNBC-News of the World  
WOR-Answer Man  
WJZ-Elmer Davis  
WCBS-Jack Smith  
7:30-WNBC-John Duffy and Marilyn, Songs  
WOR-Labor Speaks  
WJZ-Lone Ranger  
WCBS-Club 15  
WQXR-Jacques Fray  
7:45-WNBC-H. V. Kaltenborn  
WOR-Bill Brandt  
WCBS-Edward R. Murrow  
8:00-WNBC-Dennis Day  
WOR-Can You Top This?  
WJZ-Mayor of the Town  
WCBS-Melody Hour  
WNYC-Organ Recital  
WQXR-News; Symphony Hall  
8:30-WNBC-Great Overtures  
WOR-Boston Blackie  
WJZ-Vox Pop  
WCBS-Dr. Christian  
• WMCA-Raymond Walsh  
8:55-WCBS-Bill Henry  
WOR-Billy Rose  
9:00-WNBC-Duffy's Tavern  
WOR-Gabriel Heatter  
• WJZ-Abbott and Costello  
WCBS-Mark Warnow  
WNYC-Queens College Forum  
WQXR-News; Concert Hall  
9:15-WNBC-Radio Newsreel  
9:30-WNBC-District Attorney  
WOR-Box 15-Sketch  
WJZ-Groucho Marx  
WCBS-Harvest of Stars  
WNYC-Fire Dept. Band  
WQXR-Designs in Harmony  
9:45-WQXR-Great Names  
WNYC-Top Talk  
10:00-WNBC-Big Story  
WOR-Bulldog Drummond  
WJZ-Bing Crosby  
• WCBS-Whistler  
WQXR-News; Opera Preview  
10:30-WNBC-Jimmy Durante  
• WOR-Symphonette  
WCBS-Presidential Timber: Gov. Earl Warren  
• WJZ-Star Theatre  
WQXR-Just Music  
11:00-WNBC-News; Music  
WOR-News; Music  
WJZ-News; Music  
WCBS-News; Overseas Report  
WQXR-News; World of Music  
11:15-WQXR-Hour of Symphony  
WCBS-Robert Q. Lewis Show  
WCBS-Galen Drake  
12:00-WNBC, WCBS-News; Music  
WOR, WJZ-News; Music  
WQXR-News Reports

## Art Note

OILS, WATER COLORS, pen and ink sketches, and plaster and sandstone casts comprise the current exhibition of 46 pieces being shown by the "League of Present Day Artists" at the 135th Street Branch of the New York Public Library. The show will run until May 15.



Based on the famous novel by Valentin Katayev  
Stanley 42 & 41 Sts.  
7th Ave. bet.  
Conceived by JEAN COCTEAU  
"AFRICAN RHYTHM"  
Voices: Kenneth Spencer  
Verses: Langston Hughes  
EXTRA!  
1st N. Y. Showing  
A Thrilling Adventure!  
"DUEL TO THE DEATH"  
Killers at Bay in the Asiatic Desert.





# Dodgers Down Giants 7-6

## On the Score Board

By Lester Rodney



### National League Life Starting at 40

POLO GROUNDS, N. Y., April 20.—When I looked around at the white suited Giants for a pre-game quickie chat subject, maybe the fact that I'm on the incorrect side of 35 myself had something to do with the selection of 40-year-old Thornton Lee.

The big, grave-looking southpaw was plucked from baseball's scrap heap this spring by the desperately pitcherless Giants. A long-term American Leaguer with the Chicago White Sox and Cleveland Indians, arm trouble had apparently signalled the end of his career, and 40 is considered out of bounds anyhow—even on the mound, where age is less important than elsewhere. But, lo and behold, he has been turning in effective four- and five-inning exhibition game stints and is slated to pitch the third game of the season.

Thornton was standing on the edge of the infield retrieving thrown balls from the Giant outfielders and tossing them to a fungo hitter. We talked in snatches interrupted by his dashes for errant throw-ins.

"NO KIDDING NOW," I asked, "how much of your old stuff do you still have? Does your fast ball compare at all with your old one?"

Lee shrugged of course a man's fast ball is going to slow up some over the years, but he makes up for it by experience, knowledge of hitters.

That being the case would his complete unfamiliarity with National League personnel work against him?

"Oh, no," he said, "the Giants have been storing up knowledge of hitters in this league and we have pre-game meetings going over things."

Did he think he could still carry his stuff over the nine inning route?

"I'm sure going to find out. My arm's been strong and up to what I've asked of it so far. I think I'll be of some help to this team." He said it carefully, as if he had at that moment weighed all the factors involved, his age, the Giants' lack of pitching depth etc and come up with a scientific answer.

Did he expect to find much difference between the American League and National Leagues? This is a stock question for those changing leagues, though why I never fully understood. Neither did Lee.

"It's baseball in both leagues," he snorted, "and it's big leagues. So they're going to be tough hitters and good fielders in both."

SO MUCH FOR THAT—for all time too as far as I was concerned. This guy has been around and hasn't got any of the younger player's hesitation in answering questions that go beyond "how do you feel?" Might as well give him a big one.

"Thornton, there's a lot of talk about this Giant team's power. From what you've seen, can you remember a better hitting team in the American League?"

A moment's reflection. "No I can't. Not for power right down a batting order. I pitched against some mighty hard hitting Yankee clubs, and Detroit was no slouch while I was with Cleveland—

Gehring, Cochrane, Greenberg and those guys. This is the hitting team I've seen." (A little Willard Marshall, not quite able to pull his bat around on Rex Barney's fastest ball, merely deposited one 420 feet in left center for a three bagger. Cooper got his around and the ball like to killed some one in the upper stands. Mize will be heard from shortly.)

A LITTLE MORE CHATTER, including a high estimation by Lee of the Cleveland team, particularly its pitching, with good words for Lemon and Rookie Southpaw Bearden, a perhaps slightly wistful and slightly wishful reminder that in all his years of sterling lefthandling he had never played in a World Series, and the Giant practice ended.

Over on the other side, in the third base visiting dugout, the gray clad Dodgers... Coach Pitler came in and yelled, "We gotta march four abreast to the flagpole and then come back single file on this side of the field... The Giants on the other side."

"How about racing them back from the flagpole?" said Durocher, "No contest" hollered half the dugout.

Out they trooped to form the column of fours. The Giants popped out simultaneously. A bedlam of boos and cheers cascaded down on both.

The 1948 season was clearly on.

### Today's Starters

#### AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York (Shea 15-5) at Washington (Haeffner 10-14)  
Philadelphia (McCahan 10-5) at Boston (Harris 5-4)  
Detroit (Trout 10-11) at Chicago (Grove 6-8).

(Other Teams Not Scheduled)

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

Brooklyn (Branca 21-13) at New York (Jones 3-2)  
Chicago (Borowy 8-12) at Pittsburgh (Bonham 11-8)  
Cincinnati (Vandermeer 9-14) at St. Louis (Munger 16-5)  
Boston (Voiselle 9-11) at Philadelphia (Rowe 14-10)

## War Hero Brissie Nursing Bum Leg Again

BOSTON, April 20.—For the second time in four years, Lanky Lou Brissie lay on a hospital bed today, his baseball career hampered by an injury to his jinxed left leg.

The six-foot six-inch Philadelphia Athletics southpaw who won his first American League victory yesterday by stopping the Boston Red Sox 4 to 2 was being X-rayed for a possible leg fracture where he was struck by a line drive.

At first, doctors doubted the leg had been injured by the smash from the bat of Red Sox slugger Ted Williams, but they had decided to re-examine the leg that was torn by 27 shrapnel wounds in the Italian campaign of World War II. Everyone seemed a bit worried

### STANDINGS

#### AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W. L.	Pct.
Philadelphia	2 0	1.000
Cleveland	1 0	1.000
Detroit	1 0	1.000
New York	1 1	.500
Washington	1 1	.500
Chicago	0 1	.000
St. Louis	0 1	.000
Boston	0 2	.000

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W. L.	Pct.
Brooklyn	1 0	1.000
St. Louis	1 0	1.000
Philadelphia	1 0	1.000
Cincinnati	1 1	.500
Pittsburgh	1 1	.500
New York	0 1	.000
Chicago	0 1	.000
Boston	0 1	.000

#### GAMES TODAY

Brooklyn at New York (2:30)  
Chicago at Pittsburgh  
Boston at Philadelphia  
Cincinnati at St. Louis

New York at Washington  
Philadelphia at Boston  
St. Louis at Cleveland  
Detroit at Chicago

## Sewell Beats Cubs 3-2

PITTSBURGH, April 20 (UP).—Rip Sewell used his ancient right arm and his bat to pitch the Pirates to a 3-to-2 victory over the Cubs in the opener at Forbes Field before a record-breaking crowd of 38,546.

The 40-year-old Sewell not only held the Cubs to six hits but weighed in with a third inning homer that brought the first run of the contest. Phil Cavaretta homered with one aboard in the fourth to put the Cubs ahead, but the Pirates tied it in the fifth on Frank Gustine's single.

Rookie Monty Basgall's first major league homer in the sixth provided the winning margin.

## NO BROWN-WYNN DEAL, SAYS BUCKY

WASHINGTON, April 20 (UP).—Manager Bucky Harris denied today that the New York Yankees were considering a trade that would send utility infielder Bobby Brown to the Washington Senators for pitcher Early Wynn. It was reported, however, that the Senators had a deal in the fire to trade Wynn to the Boston Red Sox for third baseman Johnny Pesky.

## Late Rally Chases Jansen, Casey Wins

By Scorer

The Dodgers, that indomitable bunch of professional baseball players who wear the emblem of Brooklyn—out-gamed and outlasted the New York Giants in a dilly of an opening game at the Polo Grounds yesterday, winning 7 to 6 before 48,130 breathless fans.

The hero of the game, as you might well expect, was none other than that ancient fireman, Hugh Casey, who whiffed Walker Cooper with one on, two out, two balls and two strikes on the scoreboard in the last half of the ninth.

Hughie entered the game in the seventh after a prodigious Dodger rally had sent the over-the-bridge batters four runs into the lead. One Giant run came over the plate on Jack Lohrke's eighth inning homer. Casey walked Conway to open the ninth. He let Lockman send Jack to third with a single to right, Billy Cox then gummed up a grounder by Bobby Thompson, Conway scoring and Lockman taking third. Johnny Mize's grounder tallied Lockman, putting the Giants within a run of a tie. But old man Casey then got dangerous Willard Marshall on a bounce to first baseman Ward, and proceeded to send Cooper and the crowd home with a booming third strike.

The opening pitchers were Rex Barney and Larry Jansen. Barney's showing was pleasing to Dodger rooters, for he showed control and poise and might have survived the game but for Cox's third inning error. Jansen, a 21-game-winner in 1947, was hit when the hits counted.

PRESTON WARD, the kid who dropped into the Dodger first base job because no one else seemed to want it, started the Dodger scoring with a sizzling double to left in the opening inning. Two were out at the time and Carl Furillo rose to the occasion by dropping another two-bagger into the same sector, scoring Ward.

The Giants' youngest power threat, Willard Marshall, opened the second stanza with a triple which hit the left field bleachers on the bounce. He held third while Barney retrieved Walker Cooper's grounder off his glove and threw out the Giant catcher. Then Marshall scored on Jack Lohrke's fly to right.

Two were gone when Billy Cox picked up Bobby Thompson's grounder and threw to first in the third. The ball sailed over Ward's head, Thompson taking second. After Mize walked, Marshall drove him home with a single to center, putting the Giants in the lead.

Cooper's homer, the first of the season for the big catcher and also for the Ott powerhouse, was a lofty blast into the upper left field stands in the sixth.

Except for Barney's single in the same inning, Jansen ruled supreme until a typical Dodger rally unseated him in the seventh.

Dick Whitman began it with a single to left which Lockman unsuccessfully tried to trap with his gloved hand. Cox sent the new Dodger rightfielder to third with a single to right. Spider Jorgenson, batting for Hodges, drove in Whitman and Co. with a double to left. Marv Rackley grounded to Mize. Jackie Robinson poked a Texas Leaguer to left, a fly which either Lockman or Rhawn might have caught with one eye on the center-field clock. But both went after the ball which Lockman's body block crashed out of Rhawn's glove, and

### Squirrel Knows His Nuts

WILSON, Kan. (UP).—Mrs. Sarah Nesmith is feeding a finicky squirrel. She says he turns up his nose at peanuts. He wants English walnuts, hickory nuts or black walnuts.

## Sanders Back To Boston

First Baseman Ray Sanders, who was obtained on a conditional basis by the Brooklyn Dodgers in the Eddie Stanky deal last month, was returned to the Boston Braves yesterday. Since the deal was made contingent on whether Sanders could make good with Brooklyn, the Braves must pay the Dodgers \$60,000 in cash.

two runs came home. That old pro, Arkie Vaughan, brought in Robbie with a drive to right.

Jansen took a walk to the show-ers in the eighth when Reese singled and came home ahead of Cox. The new tenant of the Dodger hot corner merely socked the ball off the upper tier for a genuine four-master.

One of these runs came back to Harlem in the eighth when Jack Lohrke plopped a homer into right off Hugh Casey, Barney's successor in the box.

## Classified Ads

#### APARTMENT TO SHARE

YOUNG MAN to share three-room apt. with a young man. Call OR 4-0894. Call from 5 to 8 p.m.

#### OFFICE SPACE TO RENT

EXCELLENT phone number. STORE SPACE in exchange of store. Phone evenings JE 6-8000, Ed. Wendell.

#### BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY

PROGRESSIVE BUSINESS MAN, with varied successful experience will make adequate investment in new or established—but creative—venture. Box 110 care Daily Worker.

#### FOR SALE

SURPRISE MA ON "MAMA'S" DAY with a Pressure Cooker—rated "Best Buy" by Consumer Research Organization—15% off with this ad. Standard Brand Distributors, 143 Fourth Ave., near 14 St. GR 3-7819.

MODERN FURNITURE made to order. Oak, Mahogany, Walnut, lacquer finishes. Herbstman Co., 54 E. 11th St. OR 3-3191.

RADIO, famous make, consumer organization best buy, \$29.95, with this ad only \$23.95. McDell Sales Corp., 33 Irving Pl., corner 16 St., OR. 4-2370.

CARRIAGE, WHITNEY COACH, good condition. \$12.00. Stroller \$4.00. Mornings-evenings, 103 E. 2nd St. Apt. 5.

42 DESOTO LIMOUSINE R & H ex-individual cab, 1947 motor, nice condition and appearance. Sacrifice for \$500.00 complete. Call TR 7-7330 Ext. 2C.

#### HELP WANTED

STENOGRAPHER, typist-bookkeeper. For office in Brooklyn. Call GR 5-3826.

HELP WANTED—Comptometerist, experienced, rapid. Apply Box 108, care Daily Worker.

#### SERVICES

PLANNING TO REDECORATE your home? Consult us. Expert painting and paper-hanging. Free estimates. Phone evenings. GR 5-8815.

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SMALL JOBS all projects, Brooklyn frequently, reasonable rates, call 2 experienced veterans, Ed Wendell, JE 6-8000, day-night.

#### RATES

6 words to a line (Minimum—two lines, payable in adv.)			
Personal Ads:	Rate per line	Daily	Weekend
1 insert	40c	40c	50c
3 consec. inserts	30c	40c	40c
7 consec. inserts	25c	30c	30c
Commercial Ads:	Rate per line	Daily	Weekend
1 insert	50c	50c	60c
3 consec. inserts	40c	50c	50c
7 consec. inserts	30c	40c	40c

#### DEADLINES

For Tuesday .....Friday 6 p.m.  
For Wednesday .....Monday noon  
For Monday .....Tuesday noon  
For Thursday .....Wednesday noon  
For Friday .....Wednesday 4 p.m.  
For Weekend .....Thursday noon



## In This Corner...

By Bill Mardo



### They're Off!

IT WAS A perfect opener, unless you're a Giant fan. But there's even consolation there. Any club that had to open its season without Kerr and Rigney and still came punching and threatening its way down to the wire is a team commanding respect. But ol' Casey, way off his game,

still managed to finish in a blaze of glory. Getting big bad Walker Cooper to go down swinging with the tying run on third and much more than that actually at stake in his murderous bat, is quite the finishing flair deserving of the Flatbush Ave. barkeep.

If it had been Kerr in there, chances are it might've been a different ballgame. Rhawn, nervous and unsure, ran into Whitey Lockman on Robinson's fly to left, knocking it out of Whitey's hands and that was the difference.

But by way of making the win legitimate, Billy Cox bounced a massive two-run homer off the leftfield roof in the eighth to end all talk of a cheap win. Billy belongs, now. Both Barney and Jansen looked like young men on the throes of a fine season... with the even control to come as the season gets into itself.

Yes, it was a fine opener, friends. Had a little of everything, wouldn't you say?

IN PREGAME batting practice Carl Furillo almost generated the wrong kind of power. Phil Haugstad was serving 'em up when Stony Creek's most solid citizen caromed one off the right-hander's knee. It was a savage shot, but the tall bony pitcher just laughed it off. Some guys will do anything not to be sent back to St. Paul.

STOP THE PRESSES—"Spy Scare!" One of the Dodger scribes kiddingly yelled to Durocher. "Hey Leo, let's get this guy outta here!" 'Twas Arthur "Red" Patterson, Yankee publicity man, sitting in one end of the dugout behind a nice fat grin. Scouting us for the World Series already, Red?

BOBO NEWSOM, looking amazingly trim, tanned and contended, tells us. "Sure glad to be here." Pokes his gnarled right hand in our face. "And I'm going to win a few too."

BRUCE EDWARDS, unnoticed and ignored by the eager beaver cameramen, working out with a fielder's glove on his hand. He'd better stick to catching. Goodness, those fungo grounders he missed! Seriously, though, he looked tiptop and said he felt just as well.

Durocher confirmed this on the dugout steps a few minutes before the game got going. "Bruce is ready enough. I could use him right now if I had to." Which he surely doesn't. And how'd you like to have three catchers on your club named Hodges, Edwards and Campanella?

REFEREE ARTHUR DONOVAN just can't keep away from those

fighters. The man who has reffed 90 percent of Joe Louis' bouts dropped into the Brooklyn dugout to give Leo the glad-hand. No, he didn't tell Lippy to shake hands with the umpires and come out fighting. Even Happy Chandler has more sense than to expect that.

WHAT I MEAN: When Billy Cox wildly heaved Thomson's grounder over Preston Ward's head in the third, a fan leaned over, grabbed the ball and prevented Gil Hodges from making a play. Durocher, true to his pre-season pledge to be the "old Leo," tore from the dugout and heatedly protested the action to plate arbiter Stewart. And just like the Old Leo, he failed to get anywhere. But it was good to see him in action again, and truth is, he had a justifiable beef.

THREE DEEP depth and outfield alternation be damned. How can you keep Furillo out of the daily lineup? Carl's double down the left-field line to score Ward in the first was a scorcher which Lucky Lohrke wisely kept his distance from as it went screaming past him. And Carl's running catch of Cooper's deep soaring blast in the Giant third was a thing of DiMaggio type perfection. He was with it all the way.

WILL MARSHALL'S 400-foot triple to set up the tying Giant run in the second inning automatically ended Lester Rodney's talk of Marshall-Branca trade winds. Don't care how much strength the Otters have and preciously poor is their pitching. The real power-plus in the Giant lineup still reads Mize, Marshall and Cooper and you just don't peddle one-third of your Big Three.

PRESTON WARD gave everyone a big hand by calmly stepping into Pete Reiser's unconvertible shoes at first base on Opening Day, doubling to left his first time up, singling through the box in the sixth and all in all performing quite unlike a kid just up from Class B Pueblo and still three months below voting age. He handles himself like someone born to a first baseman's mitt and if he doesn't become a fixture at Flatbush it'll only be a case of if-not-this-year, then the next.

WALKER COOPER'S homer was about as cheap as O'Dwyer's idea of what a subway ride is worth. The Mayor didn't show up to throw out the first ball. Perhaps he stuck that dime into the turnstile a day too soon.

And got delayed. Just like the Giants.

## Pennant Odds Change

The odds on the pennant races did a jiggling act after Opening Day, with the Yanks a 3-4 favorite to defend successfully. Boston's Red Hose, formerly a 5-6 bet, have been reinstalled at even money to cop the A. L. bunting. Interestingly, the well thought of Cleveland Indians have been re-evaluated. Former 20-1 short ends, the Tribe are now 10-1 longshots.

Over in the National League, the new set of odds kept the St. Louis Cards 8-5 favorites, but revised the figures on the Brooklyn Dodgers and Boston Braves. They became joint 2 1/4-1 bets.

Here's how the old and new odds shape up:

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
	Old Price	New Price	
New York	5-6	3-4	
Boston	5-6	Even	
Detroit	8-1	No change	
Cleveland	20-1	10-1	
Philadelphia	25-1	No change	
Washington	40-1	No change	
Chicago	100-1	No change	
St. Louis	100-1	No change	
NATIONAL LEAGUE			
	Old Price	New Price	
St. Louis	8-5	No change	
Boston	2-1	2 1/4-1	
Brooklyn	3-1	2 1/4-1	
New York	5-1	6-1	
Chicago	30-1	10-1	
Pittsburgh	15-1	No change	
Cincinnati	20-1	No change	
Philadelphia	40-1	No change	

## GRID LIONS SIGN MANN, 2nd NEGRO

DETROIT, April 20 (UP).—Bob Mann, speedy end on Michigan's Big Nine championship football team last year, has signed a contract to play with the Detroit Lions of the National Football League, it was announced today.

Alvin N. (Bo) McMillin, Lions head coach, said the lanky Negro star from New Bern, N. C., was the 37th player and the fifth end to join the club's 1948 fold.

# Nats KO Lopat To Win 9-1

Yank Starter Shelled in 1st on McBride's Grand-Slam, Hudson Scatters Five Hits

WASHINGTON, April 20. (UP).—The Washington Senators retaliated for an Opening-Day defeat by blasting the world champion New York Yankees today, 9 to 1, behind the five-hit pitching of veteran Sid Hudson.

The Senators fell on Yank starter Ed Lopat in the first inning for five runs with Tom McBride's inside-the-park home run with the bases loaded heading the attack.

Lopat, making his first start for New York after coming from the Chicago White Sox during the winter, lasted only for the first frame. He was relieved by Randy Gumpert, who gave up three runs and four hits in three innings. Tommy Byrne finished for New York and gave up one run. The Senators made a total of 12 hits.

All five Yank safeties were singles and were well scattered. Hudson struck out four and walked three.

## Feller 2-Hits Browns Before Record 73,163

CLEVELAND, April 20 (UP).—Before the largest opening day crowd in major league history, 73,163, the Cleveland Indians defeated the St. Louis Browns today behind the two-hit pitching of Bob Feller, 4 to 0.

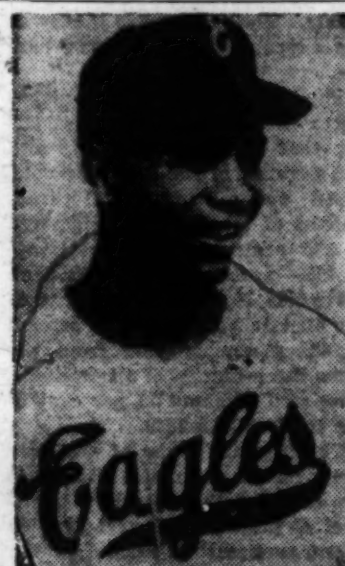
The crowd broke the old record of 55,014, which was established in Cleveland's Municipal Stadium last year by the Indians and White Sox.

Feller was in mid-season form as he racked up his first victory. He was hit on the pitching hand in the seventh inning by a pitch from Bryan Stephens, but finished the game without trouble.

The Indians belted four St. Louis pitchers for 11 hits, the most productive being Jim Hegan's home run in the fourth with Eddie Robinson on base. Fred Stanford started for the Browns and was followed by Sam Zoldak, Stephens and Clem Dreisewerd.

Whitey Platt and Bob Dillinger obtained the only hits, off Feller who struck out three men. He walked two.

The game also marked the debut of Larry Doby, only Negro player in the American League, as an outfielder. He went hitless.



LARRY DOBY

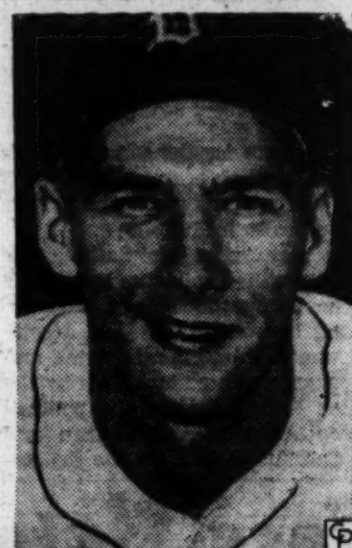
but received an ovation from the record crowd.

Allie Clark and Thurman Tucker, new Indians, made auspicious debuts. Tucker got one hit and stole two bases, while Clark got two safe blows.

## Tigers Top Sox 5-2, Behind Hal

CHICAGO, April 20 (UP).—The Detroit Tigers routed Joe Haynes with a three-run blast in the ninth inning today to defeat the Chicago White Sox, 5 to 2, in the American League opener before 14,801 fans at Comiskey Park.

George Kell opened the winning rally by doubling with one out in the ninth and the score tied at



NEWHOUSE

2-2. George Vico, who had homered in his first major league time at bat, was purposely walked. Freddie Hutchinson, batting for Bob Swift, singled to left, scoring Kell. Hal Newhouse, who pitched the route for Detroit, singled to center and Cornelius Berry added a single off relief pitcher Earl Caldwell.

The Tigers made 12 hits and the Sox eight, one being a homer by Mike Thrash, the second of his big league career and his first since 1940.

## Results, Entries, Al's Picks

### JAMAICA RESULTS

FIRST—5 furlongs; claiming; 2-year-olds; maidens; \$3,500.

Bid Seven (Dodson) 9.90 6.50 3.50  
Star Shot (Donoso) 8.00 4.80  
Censured (Jessop) 3.30

Also ran—Stage Rally, Elleheer, Nora T, One Loch, Firstly, Polite Time. Time—1:01 2/5

SECOND—6 furlongs; claiming; 3-year-olds; \$4,000.

Jacquet (Atkinson) 4.50 3.00 2.30  
Cervantes (James) 7.40 3.20  
Airfield (Donoso) 2.80

Also ran—Undercut, Pictorian, Dreamer. Time—1:14

THIRD—6 furlongs; allowances; 3-year-olds; \$3,000.

Lex (Stone) 7.50 4.10 2.80  
Bambuco (Atkinson) 6.00 2.70  
Energetic (Arcaro) 2.30

Also ran—Quick Set, Joey's Pal, Sun Ember, Laurel Road. Time—1:13 2/5

FOURTH—5 furlongs; allowances; 2-year-olds; \$5,000.

a-Admiral Lea (Arcaro) 5.10 3.00 2.30  
a-Eternal World (Atkinson) 5.30 3.10  
a-Lands End (Donoso) 3.20

Also ran—Galloping Gus, Promotion, a-Model Cadet. Time—1:09 3/5

a-A. L. Rice entry

FIFTH—1 1/16 miles; Backbone Handicap; 4-year-olds & up; \$6,500.

Cornish Knight (Arcaro) 4.70 2.60 2.30  
Coincidence (Atkinson) 3.20 2.90  
Mahmoudess (Jessop) 3.10

Also ran—Hyblaze, Beauchef, Cencerro. Time—1:47 2/5

SIXTH—1 1/16 miles; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; \$4,000.

Picardy Belle (McCreary) 5.90 4.50 2.70  
a-Jarvis Bay (Rustal) 3.70 2.40  
Sweet Pegotty (Arcaro) 2.80

Also ran—Houlgate, Bimont, Aralak. Time—1:48 1/5

a-H Hecht-Jacobs

SEVENTH—1/16 miles; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; \$3,500.

Equinox (Combest) 16.80 7.60 5.00  
a-Gal Ann (Jessop) 3.70 3.10  
Grian (Atkinson) 4.70

Also ran—Mosquito Boat, Aethelred, a-Hiya Pop, Marine Sweep, Jim Joe, Jacopian, Proposition. Time—1:49 3/5

a-H Hecht-Lasure

Custody 113 Montage 113  
"Mr. H. P." 113 Gary Leslie 113  
Tomsive 113

THIRD—6 furlongs; maidens; 3-year-olds; \$4,000.

Navy Ace 120 Schoharie 120  
Lord Bull 120 Chaldean 120  
Cas Adams 120 Minneapolis 120  
Sky Scaper 120 The Dervish 120  
Big Stage 120 Props 120  
Haberdasher 120

FOURTH—6 furlongs; handicap; 4-year-olds and up; \$5,000.

Colony Boy 118 Sir Bim 122  
Master Mind 121 Rinaldo 112  
Cable 109 Blunt Remark 116

FIFTH—5 furlongs; the Rosedale; 2-year-olds fillies; \$15,000 added.

a-Please Do 114 Piping By 114  
b-Misguided 114 Grey Chatter 114  
Eternal Flag 119 Plunder 110  
Gay Mood 114 b-Flying Ship 114  
Pennymaker 119 a-Mystery Lady 114  
a-Mrs. A. L. Rice entry; b-Wheatley-Phipps entry.

SIXTH—6 furlongs; maidens; 3-year-olds; \$4,000.

Blue Jacket 120 Pictoreale 120  
Jumpale 115 Three River 120  
Red Junior 120 Potowomut 120  
Mesmer 120 Cougar 120  
Seguin 120 Black Majesty 120  
Priscan 120

SEVENTH—1 1/16 miles; allowances; 4-year-olds and up; \$5,000.

Campos 114 East Light 114  
a-Dangerous Age 108 Operator 113  
a-Challioa 108 Greek Hero 119  
Legenda 106 b-Lord Boswell 120  
a-Fulgor II 114 Gold Bull 113  
Vacance 113 b-Night Life 113  
a-Schenck-Bieber entry; b-Maine Chance Farm entry.

\*5; \*7 lbs. AAC; listed according to post position.

AL'S SELECTIONS

1—Mop Up, Bill's Pal, Tiya Sailor

2—Sugar Drop, Mr. H. P., Gary Leslie

3—Cas Adams, Big Stage, The Dervish

4—Sir Bim, Master Mind, Blunt Remark

5—Eternal Flag, Piping By, Pennymaker

6—Red Junior, Cougar, Mesmer

7—Gold Bull, Greek Hero, Campos

### JAMAICA ENTRIES

Jamaica entries for Wednesday, April 21. Clear and fast. Post 1:30 p.m.

FIRST—5 furlongs; claiming; 2-year-olds maidens; \$3,500.

Mopup 116 Hi Ya Sailor 116  
Major Kay 116 Bill's Pal 116  
King Hal 116 Lots O' Grit 116  
Twilight Trail 116 Jay Ray 109  
Gumpito 116 Graybrook 116

SECOND—6 furlongs; claiming; 3-year-olds; \$3,500.

Lieut. Ben K. 113 Sugar Drop 113

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# Daily Worker

New York, Wednesday, April 21, 1948

## Dollars and Vatican Win for De Gasperi

By John Gates

ROME, April 20 (By Cable).—The Christian Democrat party emerged today as the largest party, after an election in which there was an unprecedented concentration of outside and domestic reaction against the Popular Front. The De Gasperi party is today the largest party for the following reasons:

It has absorbed most of the other right wing and fascist groups.

It gained most of the new voters, and it profited by the split in the left forces worked out by the Saragat Socialists, who will get more than two million votes.

Communist leaders are expected to appraise the elections tomorrow.

### LATEST FIGURES

The latest figures of L'Unita on the Senate as of 7 p.m. are:

Out of 12,197,275 votes counted, the People's Front has 4,487,177, the Christian Democrats 5,610,945, the National bloc 596,689, the Republicans and Saragat 1,168,717 and others 333,929.

For the Chamber of Deputies:

Out of 5,387,261 votes counted, the People's Front has 2,226,013, the Christian Democrats 2,279,480, the National bloc, 113,553, Republicans 133,799, Saragat, 397,344, others 237,092.

These figures give the People's Front 36 percent of the Senate vote and the Christian Democrats 46 percent, and each of them 41 percent of the Chamber vote.

Expectations that the Senate would be more left-wing were not borne out, possibly because only those over 25 were eligible to vote, while all over 21 may vote for Chamber candidates.

In the vote for the Chamber both parties are exceeding their 1946 votes and percentages. The Senate did not exist in 1946.

The manner of maintaining the 1946 strength despite the split away of the Saragat Socialists, who are getting 7 percent of the vote, despite the vast finances, goods, arms and propaganda poured into Italy by the United States, despite the political concentration of the Vatican and the Catholic church, despite the ter-

### Italy Popular Front Maintains Strength

Rome, April 20 (UP).—The Left maintained almost all its 1946 voting strength and position in Parliament, despite the gains of De Gasperi's Catholic Christian Democrats. The gains were mostly at the expense of the Rightist parties.

The significant percentages were: Christian Democrats 47.9 per cent of the Senate vote and 48.5 per cent of the Assembly vote, based on returns from three-fourths of all precincts, compared to 35.2 per cent of the total vote in 1946—a net gain of 13 per cent.

Popular Front 30.5 per cent of the Senate vote and 32.4 per cent of the Assembly vote from the same three-fourths of all precincts, compared to about 31 per cent of the total vote in 1946.

The Rightist vote of 69.5 per cent for the Senate and 67.15 per cent for the Assembly represent a total of all anti-Popular Front parties that figured in the election.

ror and fraud of the De Gasperi government, is highly significant and represents a great victory for the progressive forces.

### EIGHT TO FIVE

The way the government is releasing the election results is fantastic, unprecedented and extremely suspicious. The first government report on the Senate presented the relationship of the Christian Democrat vote to the People's Front as two and one-half to one, the second report, two to one, the third report, eight to five, which most closely resembles reality.

This crooked method was obviously planned beforehand to prepare

world public opinion through the capitalist press for government falsification of the election results, and to demoralize and provoke front supporters into premature strikes and revolutionary acts.

The atmosphere is tense and the People's Front forces are alert for any eventuality. Whatever the next days may bring, it is clear that the front vote represents everything healthy, living and productive, because it is based on the workers and the poor farmers, while the Christian Democrat vote reflects everything rotten, decaying and non-productive—the idle rich, the big landlords, the priests, nuns and monks, and the deceived and intimidated backward masses.

This election campaign was important as a stage in the struggle between the old and new. The fight will continue in the new Parliament, where the People's Front will be a decisive force, and on every other level, economic, political and otherwise, until the final victory of the Italian people over feudal reaction and resurgent fascism.

## Armour Picket Slain by Scab Meat Truck

### BULLETIN

CHICAGO, April 20. — Santo Cicardo, the Armour & Co. striker, run down by a scab truck speeding through the picket line with police aid, died tonight at 6 p.m. The CIO Packinghouse Union is now meeting to plan a mass funeral for him.

## TAFT BILL GIVES 90% TO PRIVATE HOUSING

By Mel Fiske

WASHINGTON, April 20. —The revamped housing bill sponsored by Sen. Robert Taft (R-O), which was first introduced in 1945 and passed by the Senate in 1946 was described by Taft as "nine-tenths" a stimulant to private financing of home construction and "one-tenth" a stimulant to public housing construction.

It provides for the construction of 500,000 units of public housing over a five-year period, with a maximum figure of \$160,000,000 a year for that construction. Slum clearance aid to cities is another major provision of the measure.

### AIDS CONTRACTORS

Private contractors would get the major help under the bill. They would get more loans for building houses for rent, instead of for sale. About \$2 billion is set aside to insure the loans.

The bill also established a so-called yield insurance providing a guaranteed profit of 3½ percent on rents.

Efforts were made in the Senate today to press for an early vote on the bill. Once a vote is called for, passage of the housing bill is vir-



By BARNARD RUBIN

THAT STORY about Truman complaining to the publisher (who was T. O. Thackrey, of the "New York Post") about the "goddamn Jews" was absolutely true.

Also true, but never revealed because of Democratic Party chairman's Ed Flynn's pressure (he was worried about his party's "control" over the Irish votes):

Truman, in addition, complained about "those goddamn lousy Irish"....



### TOWN TALK

Eddie Bracken is out to explode the myth of the Hooper radio rating's accuracy. Bracken called up 30 people the other day, saying he represented the "National Radio Survey" and wanted to know if they listened to the Eddie Bracken show. Seventeen said sure thing. The show has only been off the air six months!...

The Theater Guild here will soon be ready to put on weekly instead of monthly television shows....

A movie being made based on Ring Lardner's classic *Champion*. Let's hope it's done justice....

The Roxy Theatre in town is installing an ice rink setting for its stage shows this summer. The ice skating part of the stage shows will be of 15-20 minutes duration with about 25 minutes of other acts and a little less than 10 minutes of choral singing....

Lena Horne voted a member of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences....

Alan Ladd peddled in a transcribed radio series for a refrigerator outfit. (A natural! he never did warm up on the screen.)...

War films coming back on Hollywood studios' agenda. In the works now: Republic's *Airborne*, Metro's *Command Decision*, Dore Schary's (RKO) *The Honored Glory*, Warner's *Fighter Squadron*, Universal International's *Rogue's Regiment*....

Talk that there may be a Broadway production of the *Merchant of Venice* this fall with Sam Jaffe in the lead role....

Katherine Dunham has a new ballet, *Octoroon Ball*, which may be seen here early in May....

All the theatrical unions in town, if present plans go through, may eventually be housed in one building—the one going up on the site of the old Hippodrome. Jose Ferrer, Clarence Derwent and Paul Turner are on a committee of Actors Equity investigating the possibility....

Warner Brothers, Paramount Pictures and Twentieth Century Fox in hot competition for television outlets....

Columbia Broadcasting System auditioning a package show which includes Morey Amsterdam, Benny Rubin and Jesse Block (formerly of Block and Sully). Also want Minerva Pious in the show, but this has to await clearance from Fred Allen....

Ella Fitzgerald signed for September London appearance....

### NEWSPAPER TALK

Funny how Arthur Koestler's book, *Darkness At Noon*, is being extensively advertised for syndicated sales in the newspaper trade press—just when the two-bit leader of the red-baiting, war-mongering "intellectuals" is stumping for alleged "refugee" committee....

The May issue of *Masses & Mainstream* (off the press Friday) includes a scene from *Shout Hallelujah!*, the new play by Theodore Ward.

### COINCIDENCE

Local printers have rejected the publishers' proposed contract. Their International leaders turned it down because it would weaken union security.

They rejected it over the heads of the local leadership.

The local leadership's attorney is one, George A. Brunner.

Brunner, it so happens, is also the attorney for the Brooklyn Eagle—which is all out to smash Eagle workers' unions....

## Ross Slated For High ALP Post

Paul Ross, who resigned Monday as administrative secretary to Mayor O'Dwyer in protest against the Mayor's maneuvers to increase the fare, is slated for a leading post in the American Labor Party.

Arthur Schutler, ALP executive secretary, on the eve of last night's meeting of the party's newly-elected state committee, hailed Ross' resignation as a "refreshing action" and said that the ALP planned to elect Ross to one of its high offices. This was seen as a rapid move to take advantage of the obvious dissatisfaction among many Democrats with the betrayal of pledges to maintain the five-cent fare.

The fare issue is another in the series of breaks with the Roosevelt tradition by local Democrats. The tion was revealed last February in the election of ALP candidate Leo Isacson to Congress in the 24th District, Bronx. Ross' break with O'Dwyer is expected to accelerate the movement away from the Democrats.

"The conduct of Mr. Ross," said Schutler, "in voluntarily relinquishing a \$14,000 a year post to uphold the principle of the five-cent fare is in sharp contrast to the callous betrayal of the people's



PAUL ROSS

welfare by a handful of so-called labor leaders who have hastened to support the unfair and unnecessary fare increase."

## O'DWYER'S FARE HIKE

(Continued from Page 1)

of the fight to keep the nickel fare. That is why Quill blasted the ALP at precisely the time he did.

Despite the Mayor's statement, ALL IS NOT YET LOST.

The revised budget will have to be approved by the Board of Estimate no later than April 27. The people of New York can and must demand a reversal of this steal.

Send wires, resolutions, letters and delegations to each member of the Board of Estimate.

Get your union or community organization on record now for two things:

1. No fare increase.
  2. A wage increase for city workers to be paid out of the General Fund and the City's unused taxing powers.
- New York workers: protest this Republican-Democratic steal! Build the Third Party movement to fight back these attacks on the people!